Randolph--Pangburn

William Pangburn and His Wife Hannah Fitz Randolph
Their Ancestry and Descendants
1620——1909

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Made by
The Werner Company
Akron, Ohio and Pittsburgh
To all those in whose hearts dwell the Spirit of Veneration and of Parental Love.
TO MY KINDRED.

THE compiler of this record has fully realized the responsibility imposed on him. He has made no statements that have not been fully verified, and for the satisfaction of the critical reader, even at the risk of being tedious through repetition, has quoted fully from many authorities both of early and later date.

In this research he has had the help of many willing hands. Old family registers that had been apparently lost were again brought to light, and modern ones copied for his use. That a few have not done so, and that in some instances they have been destroyed by fire and accident, that the record is not complete in every line, can only be regretted.

To Mr. Lines Pangburn of Brown County, Ohio, the last link between the past and the present, our people are especially indebted. Through him have lived many of the traditions of the past, and by him are preserved the relics that point back to the old home in New Jersey.

Should this little book, the record of a worthy ancestry, bring them again to mind, and arouse in the heart of the reader a desire to live up to the high standard of those who have gone before, the writer will be well repaid.

C. P. McClure.
PREFACE.

"Men may come, and men may go, but I go on forever."

The following genealogical record represents but a small section of that continuous stream, which reaches back to the Beginning and will run on to the End.

Ancestry, like posterity, branches out into many lines of descent, and it would be fruitless to attempt to follow them very far.

But this much has been done, incomplete though the record be, a foundation has been laid, upon which, the present and future generations of this branch of the Pangburn family can build, if they care to do so.

The credit for this work is mainly due to Mr. C. P. McClure of Bunola, Pa., who first suggested it, and whose labor and researches have put it in form, and added much to our knowledge of our progenitors.

Having had some share in gathering together the material, I think it fitting that I should write this introduction.

LINES PANGBURN.
CHAPTER I.

RANDOLPH-FITZ RANDOLPH.

Origin of the Name. A Brief Review of its Early Associations.

The family Randolph becomes of record and has been prominent in both English and Scottish history almost from the days of William the Conqueror; that the family is of Norman origin is conclusively proven by numerous historical references.

A certain modern writer in his essay on family names says in his opening paragraph: "Now that we all have surnames we are apt to forget that it was not always so. We cannot easily realize the time when John, Thomas and Andrew, Mary and Abigail, were each satisfied with a single name, nor reflect that the use of two is not a refinement dating from an obscure and unknown antiquity, but quite within the reach of record and history."

When the Normans conquered England in 1066 the surname as we understand it, scarcely had an existence; and with the invaders, though they have been lauded as the chivalry and refinement of the age, the distinguishing name was derived from the title, from the name of his estates, or from some peculiarity of person, and was subject to change and variation in succeeding generations.
“Randolph,” as we now spell it, seems to belong to the later class of names; but should the shade of the old Viking pirate Hrolf, or Rolf, return, he would hardly recognize his name in its modern dress. It came to England in the more amplified forms of Ranulph, Radulph, etc., and in the diminutive, or monosyllable form of Rauf, the modern Ralph.

In the old Latin records of England, the forms are Ranulfus, Radulfus, and other variations of spelling; and yet the antiquarian, historian, and authorities on heraldry, agree that these are the forms that have crystal-lized into the family name Randolph.

Like many other names of foreign origin the meaning is obscure; a very plausible suggestion is that it comes from Harulf, Hraudulf, Hroarulf, that is, high, red, or fierce wolf.

The Norman prefix “Fitz,” meaning son of, in some instances became a part of the surname—hence the family name of Fitz Randolph.

The rise, and we might add, the decline and fall of the Randolphs would fill a volume; and has no place in this little book which is designed only as a tribute of remembrance to our more humble, though no less worthy American ancestors. However a few facts, or what have been accepted as facts for centuries, briefly stated, seem to have a place here.

When William the Norman parcelled out among his followers the lands of the conquered Saxon, and consti-tuted a new order of English nobility, he gave an immense
domain in the north of England to Allen of Brittany, with the title of Duke of Richmond. One of the “Honors of Richmond” bestowed by the great Duke, was to his brother Ribald, of estates in Yorkshire. The first Lord of Middleham. Died about 1131. His eldest son was Ranulph or Randolph, the second Lord of Middleham, who married Agatha a daughter of the first Robert de Bruis, or Bruce. Their son and heir was Lord Robert Fitz Randolph. He was the builder of Middleham Castle, afterwards enlarged by the Nevills, and which remains today as one of the most noted ruins of feudal England.

We turn aside now to the family of Bruce, which as we have noted, was one of the heads of the Fitz Randolph family.

“Early in the 13th century many of the noble Anglo Norman families went to Scotland, and with few exceptions they form the ancestors of the Scottish nobility, and of many of the most distinguished families among the gentry; a fact so well known that it is useless to bring proof of it” (Scotts Scotland).

The first Robert de Bruis, a follower of William the Conqueror, was rewarded by the gift of many manors, chiefly in Yorkshire. His son (or grandson) the second Robert, received from David the First of Scotland the Lordship of Annandale and gave his allegiance to the Scottish King. From him was descended (1274-1329) King Robert Bruce the hero of Scottish history, and who with his nephew Thomas Randolph, and the “good” James Douglass form the immortal trio in the cause of
Scottish liberty. From the ancient document, the "Ragman Roll," we have the following:

- Thomas Randolph, soldier 1291
- Thomas filius Randolph 1291
- John Fitz Randolph, Fifeshire 1296
- John Fitz Randolph, Roxboroughshire 1296

One of these names doubtless refers to the Randolph who married Isabel a sister of King Robert Bruce, and whose son was Sir Thomas Randolph the Scottish patriot, Earl of Moray 1313, after the death of Bruce Regent of Scotland. Died 1332.*

Alas for earthly glory. In Scotland, the once proud name of Randolph is known no more. Its titles have lapsed or have passed to others, and the very name has almost passed away.

The Randolphs of England have been more numerous and wide spread than the Fitz Randolphs, although as we are led to believe, of a common origin. Fitz Randolph, seems to have crystallized into a fixed surname in the descendants of "Robert the Castle Builder" of Middleham.

Much of the glory of the name was lost, when through female succession their title and Baronial possessions passed to other names; when their blood mingled with

*Thomas Jefferson in his autobiography in speaking of his mother's ancestry (Randolph) says: "They trace their pedigree far back in England and Scotland. In England it connects with the Warwickshire Randolphs, and in Scotland with Sir Thomas Randolph, Earl of Moray, whose mother was Isabel, a sister of King Robert Bruce." The extravagance of the assertion disappears when we remember that the head of the family of Bruce of Scotland was also one of the ancestors of the Randolphs. The heritage of Jefferson, then, is common to probably every Randolph and Fitz Randolph in America.
that of Percy, united with that of Neville.* They were shorn of political power in the wars of royal succession, when the Knights of the Red Rose of Lancaster went down on the fatal field of Towton, when the great Charter was ignored, and when England stepped backward to the autocracy of old King John. Still at Spennithorne in Yorkshire, they continued to occupy a portion of their ancient heritage, and from those we are led to believe, came the Fitz Randolphs of Nottingham, where as plain country gentry they occupied their lands for several generations.

* * * *

It is a remarkable fact that two American gentlemen, one of New York City and the other of eastern New Jersey, both descended from the pioneer of this name in New England, in an independent research into their ancient ancestral lines, have reached practically the same conclusions, namely:—that in Edward Fitz Randolph of Langton Hall, Nottinghamshire, the first and only progenitor of the American branch of the family, who

*Randolph Fitz Randolph, the fifth Lord of Middleham, married Anastasia, a daughter of William, Lord Percy; their oldest daughter, Mary, Lady of Middleham, married Robert de Neville, Lord of Raby.

When we consider the prominence, the wealth and power, of their posterity,—their potency for good—and for evil—this union has scarcely a parallel in the history of England. Of their descendants were not only the Dukes of Westmoreland, the great Earl of Salisbury, and his more famous son, Richard Neville, Earl of Warwick, but through intermarriage their blood was carried into the royal line; entering through Richard Duke of York (who married Cicely Neville a sister of the Earl of Salisbury) was carried down through the Plantagenet, Tudor, and Stuart lines. A certain historian remarks:—“Nearly every royal family of Europe can trace its descent from the same noble and beautiful lady, called ‘The Rose of Raby.’”

For a fuller statement of the above the reader is referred to “Fitz Randolph Traditions.”
came to Plymouth Colony in 1630, we have a scion of the Lords of Middleham of the twelfth century.

Catholics they were, but, as we have reason to believe of the type of Wycliff, who would have even the plowboy read his Bible in his native tongue. Communicants of the Church of Henry VIII., yes, for imprisonment and confiscation of property was the alternative; yet right in their county of Nottingham, at the little town of Scrooby, rose the first organization that totally threw off all allegiance to the State Church of England, and went to a foreign land to enjoy that freedom of conscience that was denied them at home.

Puritans of Massachusetts, yes and remained so until the most liberal policy of the Old Colony was dominated by the greater settlement of Massachusetts Bay, when they again took up their pilgrimage to a land where entire freedom of conscience was assured, there to perpetuate a new order of nobility, not founded on title or power, nor wealth, but on real moral worth.

Are these conclusions correct? Let the reader judge.
CHAPTER II.

THE FAMILY IN MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL FITZ RANDOLPH'S RECORDS. PLYMOUTH COLONY RECORDS. FITZ RANDOLPH TRADITIONS.

Our knowledge of the family through the centuries that have passed is mainly due to the forethought of Nathaniel Fitz Randolph of Princeton, New Jersey, who about 1750 wrote in his journal and family register, not only of his ancestry and family history, but made notes of current events that are of great interest at the present time. This journal is very fully quoted from in 'The History of Princeton and its Institutions' by John F. Hageman, and published at Princeton in 1878. The author says in regard to this record, that he was permitted to use it by Mrs. Charles Steadman, a descendant of Fitz Randolph, in whose possession it then was. Several copies of the record have since been made, and the writer has had the satisfaction of having his data compared and made to conform to that given by Mr. Fitz Randolph.

"Edward Fitz Randolph came with his parents when a lad from Nottinghamshire in old England to New Eng-
land in 1630, and lived at Barnstable, Massachusetts. There he married a wife whose maiden name was Blossom. Her parents had fled from persecution in England in about 1620. They put into Holland and she was born there."

"Edward Fitz Randolph had six children, the youngest of whom was Benjamin, who came to Piscataway, New Jersey, about 1668 and about 1696 came to Princeton, where he bought lands of Richard Stockton, about 100 acres embracing the ground where the college now stands, and as early as 1704 he bought the Mrs. Potter farm, and before 1709 he bought of the Stockton tract that portion then unsold between Bayard and WITHERSPoon streets, on the north side of Main Street."

The following genealogical data not only confirms the traditional narrative of Mr. Fitz Randolph but adds much to our knowledge of our early ancestors.

PIONEERS OF MASSACHUSETTS.
BY
CHARLES HENRY POPE—1900.

FITZ RANDOLPH.

Mr. Edward Fitz Randolph came from Nottinghamshire, England; settled at Scituate; property 1636; admitted to Church 14 May, 1637; freeman 4 Sept., 1638. He went to Barnstable in 1639. He married 10 May,
1637 Elizabeth Blossom, who was admitted to Church 27 Aug. 1643. Had children:

Nathaniel ............... Born ————, died young.
Nathaniel (No. 2) .... Born about 1643. (Married Mary daughter of Jos. Holley.)

Mary .................. Born Oct. 6, 1644.
Hannah ................. Baptized June 2, 1650. (Married Jasper Taylor.)

Mary (No. 2) ........ Born May, 1651.
John .................. Baptized, June 2, 1652.
John (No. 2) .......... Born Oct. 7, 1653.
Joseph ................. Born Mar. 1, 1656.
Thomas ................ Born Aug. 16, 1659.
Hope ................... Born Apr. 2, 1661.

NEW ENGLAND GENEALOGICAL RECORD.
VOL. I-II.
FIRST SETTLERS OF BARNSTABLE.
Copied From The Original Records By Mr. David Hamilton.

EDWARD FITZ RANDOLPH.

CHILDREN:

Hannah ............... Born April, 1649.
Mary ................. Born May, 1651.
Joseph ................ Born Mar. 1, 1656.
Thomas ................ Born Aug. 16, 1659.
Hope .................... Born April 2, 1661.
Benjamin .............. Born April 4, 1663.

Admitted after 1660 and before 1700:—
Nathaniel Fitz Randolph, married Mary Holley
daughter of Jos. Holley, Feb. 1662. Children—
John .................. Born Nov. 1, 1662.
Isaac .................... Born Dec. 7, 1664.

Hannah Fitz Randolph, married 6 Nov. 1668, Jasper
Taylor. Children:—John, Mercy, Hope, Seth, Eleanor
and Jasper.

THE ENGLAND AND HOLLAND OF THE
PILGRIMS.
DEXTER-1907.

Blossom, Thomas: From Cambridge; George
Rogers, student when matriculated in Leyden University
Oct. 27, 1609 lived with him. Gave power of attorney to
wife Ann, Mar. 12, 1610, to sell houses in Cambridge,
Then lived in Preterskerkhof.* Wrote to William
Wrote to same Dec. 15, 1625. Came to New England

*A large building with an enclosed court purchased by Pastor Robin­
son and three others, when they went to Leyden in 1609.
The church met for worship in this house, and some of the company
seem to have built houses within the court.
with wife and two sons in 1629. Ann, wife of Thomas, inherited by will of mothers' father certain houses in Cambridge, England, and records power of attorney to sell them, especially two in St. Giles Parish, Mar. 12, 1610.

LOG OF THE MAYFLOWER.

Deacon Thomas Blossom and his son were well known as of Pastor Robinson's flock at Leyden. They returned moreover to Holland from Plymouth, England (when they gave up the voyage) via London.

The father went to New Plymouth ten years later, the son dying before that time. Letter dated at Leyden, Dec. 15, 1625, he says:—“God hath taken away my son who was with us in the ship (Mayflower) when I went back again.”

GENEALOGICAL DICTIONARY OF FIRST SETTLERS OF NEW ENGLAND.

BY
JAMES SAVAGE, Past President

Thomas Blossom, one of the Pilgrims from Leyden to Plymouth, but being of the Speedwell was disappointed of passage on the Mayflower from England, and soon went back to encourage emigration of the residue. A son who came and returned with him died before Dec.
1625 and two other children had been born in the interval. (See a good letter from him to Gov. Bradford in Youngs' Chron. of the Pilgrims.) He came again in 1629, perhaps on the Mayflower, if the beloved name would attract the few from Leyden, when the larger part of the fellow voyagers with Higgenson were bound for Salem.


His widow Ann married 17 Oct. of that year Henry Rowley, and his daughter Elizabeth married, 1637, Edward Fitz Randolph. A son Thomas, of Plymouth, married 18 June, 1645, Sarah, a daughter of Thomas Ewer of Charlestown and had Sarah, and Thomas. Was living at Barnstable 1643, was drowned at Neucett while exploring, 22 Apr. 1650.

A son Peter of Barnstable married 4 June, 1663 Sarah Bodfish and had:

Mercy ................Born 9, Apr. 1664, died young.
Thomas ................Born 20, Dec. 1667.
Samuel ...............Born — 1669, died young.
Joseph ................Born 10, Dec. 1673.
Thankful ............Born —-1675.
Mercy (No. 2) ......Born Aug. 1678.
Jabez ...............Born 16, Feb. 1680.

After collecting and arranging the foregoing data of these, our remote ancestors, the writer was pleased to
learn that he had not been alone in this line of research, by the publication under the auspices of the New Jersey Hist. Society, of that unique work "Fitz Randolph Traditions, A Story of a Thousand Years" by Lewis V. F. Randolph of New Jersey—1907. He traces the family of Edward Fitz Randolph far into the dim and distant past; but we will only note in this connection that he was one of the younger sons of Edward Fitz Randolph of Langton Hall, Nottinghamshire, that the records of the Parish Church at Sutton-in-Ashfield give the date of his baptism 17, July, 1607.

As to the impelling influence that induced our first American ancestor to leave his English home and cast his lot with the little colony at Plymouth, Mr. Randolph says:

"In considering the fact of Edward Fitz Randolph's emigration to Massachusetts, the question arises as to the particular impelling motive for a departure so radical.

A certain aggregation of notes or memoranda, occasion­ally spoken of as Nathaniel Fitz Randolph's Record (made probably in the second generation following the arrival of the Pilgrims) indicate that young Edward's father came with him to the New World.

Supposing this statement to be correct, we ask, Why did they come? There is hardly more than one answer that could be given to such a question. Not long afterwards, divers persons came (from the Old World to the New) simply to better their fortunes, and such as these have continued to come ever since, and increasing in numbers; but aside perhaps from the sufferings of
their family under Tudor rule, still fresh and harrowing to the recollection, there was practically but one influence guiding the Fitz Randolph steps, and it was the same influence that guided the steps of all American Immigrants of the first three decades of the seventeenth century, and that was Religion. It was the settled purpose to enjoy liberty of conscience and an untrammeled communion with the Heavenly Father that determined these sturdy citizens of the British Motherland to seek a land (though of a climate of doubtful hospitality) in which might be established a broader and freer citizenship.* This earlier immigration included not a few persons in whom high principle and piety were united with a good degree of education and social position, as well as of ability and courage. It is true that of those who fled from, or struggled with, prelatical power and kingly oppression, many were of the lower social rank; but commingled with these, and holding fraternal relations with them, were English gentlemen whose blood had descended for centuries from titled families.

If we were disposed to proceed on a line of thought and theory growing out of the emigration of the Fitz Randolphs we would have no difficulty in associating earlier religious developments of this family. We have seen how for many hundreds of years their religious character and loyalty had sustained and continued. From the days of the Norman Conquest and afterwards through the ages that followed, the Fitz Randolphs had

*It will be borne in mind that the Stuarts had succeeded the Tudors and had fairly out-Tudored the Tudors in forcing the state religion, as established by Henry VIII. alike on the old Catholics of Yorkshire and on the Presbyterians of Scotland.
generously and even lavishly contributed to the Christian causes and charities, established monasteries, churches, and hospitals without pause or stint. In the fourteenth century it would appear that this family was socially and otherwise identified with the great movement toward religious freedom which eventuated in the publication of the Wycliffe Bible. Wycliffe was under the protection of John of Gaunt, whose descendants were the kings of the House of Lancaster, and also of the Earl of Northumberland, Lord Henry Percy, a devoted Lancasterian; so the Lancasterians were inclined to be Lollards, or advocates of Bible reading, and were opposed to extreme papal power and practices.

The Lollard leaven was ever at work, and to the thoughtful student of history it will appear that the open Bible, as opposed to priestly bigotry and restriction, found friends in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries amongst the intelligent and thoughtful members of the powerful families of Britain; and the seed thus sown developed afterwards not so much indeed in the breaking away of the English Church from Roman Catholicism as in the more significant separation from the established church in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, in which last separation even many thoughtful and conscientious members of noble families participated. These are facts which fit naturally with the emigration to America of families of the Fitz Randolph type; and it is hardly possible to avoid the surmise and the inference that the making of common cause by the men of patrician blood with the plain people who had come to the point of sacrificing their all in the cause of an Open Bible, was in keep-
ing with the traditions of a noble line whose ancestors in the fourteenth century had supported the outspoken father of religious liberty, John Wycliffe.

As a résumé of the foregoing genealogical data, the following is quoted from Mr. Randolph’s work:—

“Young Edward, the emigrant, kept in close touch with the advanced religious thought of those with whom he had embarked his fortune and his life. Sometime following the formation of a non-conformist religious society and the establishment of a regular pastorate of the same, Edward joined this society or church.

Its pastor was Rev. John Lothrop, who came to Massachusetts a little later than young Edward, and who was an earnest preacher of those days, having been pastor for eight years of a non-conformist society, worshiping secretly in London. Upon his meetings being discovered in 1632, in London, preacher and parishoners were imprisoned for something more than two years. They were released upon Mr. Lothrop’s pledging himself to leave the Kingdom.

So soon as the prison doors were opened for him, he embarked (in the year 1634) in the ship “Griffin” accompanied by thirty of his parishoners. They settled at Scituate, and established a church there January 18, 1635.

The following quaint entries in the original style and orthography of Pastor Lothrop himself are copied from his church register:—

Marryed
Edward Fittsrandolfe
May 10, 1637
Elizabeth Blossome.
Edward Fitz Surrandolph
joyned church May 14, 1637
Scituate.

Our Brother Fittsrendolfe
wife joyned August 27, 1643
Barnstable.

Incidentally it will be noted that here in the handwriting of a preacher, and a leader of men, are several new and distinct ways of spelling the old Norse name, which for eight hundred years prior to Pastor Lothrop's Records was undergoing numerous odd and curious changes in the course of the centuries, and yet was always susceptible of being traced and identified and even kept in line of historical narrative.

The Pilgrim, Edward, became very soon a factor of importance. He was a man of substance as well as of character. Mr. Leonard quotes from Pastor Lothrop's diary the statement that "Master Fitsrandolphe" built a house in Scituate during 1636; and it appears that he sold his property there in 1639 and moved to Barnstable with his minister and twenty-five townsmen. Here he built another home on an eight acre lot and lived in it till 1649, when he sold it (and three other town lots) and removed to his farm in West Barnstable, a tract of 143 acres. This he occupied for twenty years, when he sold out and moved with his family to Piscataway, New Jersey. This important change seems to have been brought about (like that from England) by a desire for ampler religious freedom. The augmenting restrictions and exactions of Puritan rule in New England seemed oppressive and unscriptural to a considerable body of
excellent men and women, who longed for a larger liberty of thought. Religious freedom, complete and unstinted, was promised to new settlers by the New Jersey Proprietors, and this constituted the chief lure to the pious Pilgrims.

We now arrive at a point in this history and line of traditions at which some especial consideration should be given to an alliance with another branch of Pilgrim stock.

In the ages gone by the Fitz Randolphs were from time to time exceedingly fortunate in their marriages, gathering increase of strength, character, and standing, as well as wealth, from a number of these alliances. It may safely be said, however, that in no instance of this sort did greater advantage accrue to him who made the contract than was gained by the young Edward who in May, 1637, at Scituate, Mass., married Elizabeth, the daughter of Thomas and Anne Blossom.

Elizabeth Blossom was born in Leyden, Holland, of pious Pilgrim parentage, about the year 1620. Her father, Thomas Blossom, was a prominent member of Rev. John Robinson's church from the time its members left Scrooby in Nottinghamshire, England. In the year 1620 the "Mayflower" and the "Speedwell" were to sail as companion ships for America. The "Speedwell" was a little ship of sixty tons, which had been purchased and fitted out in Holland for the Pilgrim Congregation. She sailed July 26, 1620, from the port of Delft-haven, about twenty-four miles from Leyden, for Southampton in England, where the "Mayflower" for a week had been waiting with a partial list of passengers from
London. It was found that the little "Speedwell" needed repairs before putting out to sea. Repairs were made at considerable expense and delay. The two vessels then set sail for their long voyage, but the "Speedwell" proved leaky and both vessels put into Dartmouth for further repairs. Then once more they sailed together and progressed some three hundred miles westward from Lands End, where the Captain of the "Speedwell" complained further of his boats unseaworthiness. Again the two vessels turned back, this time putting into Plymouth harbor, and here it was decided to dismiss the "Speedwell" after a redistribution of passengers and cargo. Referring to this event, Gov. Bradford wrote:—"So, after they had took out such provisions as the other ship could stow, and concluded what number and what persons should go back, they made another sad departing, the little ship (the 'Speedwell') going to London, and the other (the 'Mayflower') proceeding on her voyage."

This grievous and discouraging work was performed by September 6, 1620, and eighteen persons returned in the "Speedwell" to Leyden by way of London, where the leaky boat was sold.

Among those returning was Thomas Blossom with his little family. He, with a few other leading Pilgrims, accompanied the despondent passengers back to their church friends in Holland. Here he remained with Pastor Robinson, who continued to shepherd the flock until such time as the Society was able to send over to America others of the congregation.

Two such embarkments took place prior to the death of the pious old preacher in 1625, and the remaining
members embarked in subsequent voyages about 1630. The ship "Fortune" in November, 1621, brought over twenty members of the church besides children; and in August, 1623, the "Ann" and "Little James" carried sixty more church members in addition to children.

The Pilgrim church in Leyden and its transported membership at New Plymouth in America, continued as one body. The branch in the New World never chose a pastor so long as Pastor Robinson was living. During the interim Elder Brewster presided over the spiritual concerns of the struggling congregation at Cape Cod until 1629. He had been one of the foremost pioneers in the Nottinghamshire movements in England, which resulted in establishing the "Separatists" Society in 1607. From 1589 to September, 1607, he had been postmaster at Scrooby by appointment from Sir Thomas Randolph, Comptroller of all Her Majesty's Posts.

After Pastor Robinson died, in 1625, Thomas Blossom wrote sorrowfully to Governor Bradford of this event and of the distress of the church, and strenuous efforts were put forth by the Pilgrim congregation to bring over to America the remainder of the parent Society at Leyden.* So soon as they were able to arrange payment of their obligations to the organized "Adventurers" in

*See Young's Chronicles, pp. 480-3. Thomas Blossom's letter to the Governor is dated at Leyden, Dec. 15, 1625. Its closing lines are as below:

"I commend you to the keeping of the Lord, desiring, if He see it good (and that I might be serviceable unto the business) that I were with you. God hath taken away my son that was with me in the ship, when I came back again; I have only two children, which were born since I left you. Fare you well."

One of these children was Elizabeth, destined wife of Edward Fitz Randolph.
England, and buy out their interest in the Pilgrim colony in New England, they began to bring over the remainder of the brethren though at great cost, sacrifice and anxiety.

"Thomas Blossom came over to Plymouth, probably in 1629, and was chosen Deacon of the church. Bradford speaks of him as one of our 'ancient friends in Holland.' The church records describe him as 'a holy man and experienced saint.' He died in the summer of 1633" (Plymouth Ch. Rec. 1. 42., and Prince's Annals P. 437.)

On May 1, 1629, six vessels left the shores of England with a passenger list which included the bulk of the Leyden congregation, all bound for New England. One of these ships appears to have been the famous "Mayflower"; and included among its passengers were Pastor Robinson's widow and children; and it is believed that Thomas Blossom and his family were also among the passengers of this same vessel. It is certain that they came over in 1629.

He was one of the first Deacons of the Pilgrim Church in Plymouth after his arrival in the Colony, and continued in that office so long as he lived. After the death of Deacon Blossom, in 1633, his widow joined the church at Scituate. In 1639 the family moved with Pastor Lothrop from Scituate to Barnstable. Edward Fitz Randolph had joined the church in 1687 at Scituate. His wife (as has been seen) joined it half a dozen years later at Barnstable. She attained the age of ninety-three in her later home in New Jersey. The aroma of a fine Christian character has ever surrounded the memory of this blessed and venerated woman. Her children and her children's children for many generations have risen up to call her
blessed. She came with her family from Massachusetts to New Jersey in 1669; and near the spot where the peaceful Raritan finds the sea, her soul went out to the Eternal and Divine Peace.”

Below we give the closing numbers of a condensed review as given by Mr. Randolph.


(25) “Edward Fitz Randolph of Langton Hall. With whom was found, and in whom was confirmed by the ‘Visititation’ of 1614 the Fitz Randolph Arms, substantially as borne by the Lords of Middleham and by the Spennithorne branch of Fitz Randolph. Died probably about 1635.”

(26) “Edward Fitz Randolph-Pilgrim. Married May 10, 1637, at Scituate, Mass., to Elizabeth Blossom, daughter of Thomas and Anne Blossom, moved to Piscataway, New Jersey, 1669. Died 1675.”

*While it is possible that the exact line of descent to the family in Nottingham, as given by Mr. Randolph may not be entirely accepted without question, yet, that the Nottinghamshire Fitz Randolphs from whom came Edward the Pilgrim, were descended from the ancient and noble family of Yorkshire seems to be proven beyond a doubt.
CHAPTER III.

THE FAMILY IN NEW JERSEY.—FAMILY RECORDS.—EXTRACTS FROM NATHANIEL FITZ RANDOLPH'S JOURNAL.—HIS MILITARY SERVICES.

As we have already noted, Edward Fitz Randolph and his family left their Massachusetts home in 1669, and settled in East Jersey, near the mouth of the Raritan river, where he purchased from the Proprietary a large tract of land. Several of his older sons also taking up lands in their own right at the same time. At the time of his death in 1675 his land had not been surveyed as we learn from the following memorandum on file at the office of the Proprietors of East Jersey, at Perth Amboy.

"Ano 1676, 21 March, A warrant to lay out for the widow, Mrs. Elizabeth Fitz Randolph, within the bounds of Piscataway, in right of herself, her husband, and three sons, John, Joseph, and Thomas, 300 Acres of upland and meadow in proportion etc."

The survey of these lands in seven different tracts is only of interest in showing their location on the Raritan river.
In 1685 she deeds lands to her sons Joseph, Thomas, and Benjamin. This indicates that the mother had been acting as guardian for her minor children.

Several of the Fitz Randolph families made East Jersey their home for many generations. But Benjamin in a few years moved to the site of the present town of Princeton. That he was a man of thrift and enterprise is evident. Our knowledge of his family is entirely due to the records left by his son Nathaniel Fitz Randolph of Princeton.

Adopting now the genealogical form, we will attempt to trace our ancestral line.

Benjamin Fitz Randolph, youngest son of Edward Fitz Randolph and his wife Elizabeth, born in Massachusetts, April 4, 1663, came with other members of the family to Piscataway, New Jersey, in 1669; came to Princeton about 1696, where he died Oct. 5, 1746 "aged eighty-three and one half years."

He married, first, 1689, Sarah Dennis, who died at Princeton Nov. 22, 1732. By this marriage was born the following children:—

I. Sarah Fitz Randolph ....... Born April 14, 1691. Died young.

II. Grace Fitz Randolph ....... Born July 25, 1692. Died aged 12 years.
III. Ruth Fitz Randolph...... Born April 8, 1695.
Died Sept. 25, 1780.
Married first, Feb. 6, 1711, Edward Harrison of Griggstown, and afterwards in 1720, John Snowden of Philadelphia. She had two children by her first marriage, and four by the second.

IV. Hope Fitz Randolph....... Born at Piscataway Feb. 12, 1696. Died Aug. 1741. Married Nov. 27, 1718, Henry Davis, and had seven children.

VI. Isaac Fitz Randolph........Born in Princeton
Apr. 10, 1701. Died May 13, 1750.
Married first, Nov. 28, 1728, Rebecca Seabrook who died March 25, 1744, and afterwards, Feb. 17, 1745, Hannah Lee Wilson. He had nine children by the first marriage and two by the second.

VII. Nathaniel Fitz Randolph.....Born in Princeton Nov. 11, 1703.

Married June 26, 1728, Stephen Johns of Maidenhead, (now Lawrenceville) and had seven children.

Married Mar. 11, 1730, Ephraim Manning and had two children.
He married, second, May 14, 1733, Margaret Robertson (died 1747?) and had two children.

X. Mary Fitz Randolph......Born April 4, 1734
XI. Margaret Fitz Randolph....Born Nov. 7, 1736

VII. Nathaniel Fitz Randolph, the seventh of the children of Benjamin Fitz Randolph and his wife Sarah Dennis, was born in Princeton, New Jersey, Nov. 11, 1703. He married, Oct. 20, 1729, Rebecca Mershone, born March 10, 1711. They were the parents of fourteen children.

1 Eunice Fitz Randolph........Born Nov. 10, 1730, died in North Carolina May 28, 1759. Married Sep. 4, 1751, Gresham Hunt and had three children.

2 Sarah Fitz Randolph.........Born April 26, 1732, died April 3, 1759. Married Aug. 1753, Thomas Norris, and had four children.

3 Ann Fitz Randolph..........Born May 7, 1734, Married Mar. 16, 1757, Paul Fitz Randolph and had thirteen children.
4 Ruth Fitz Randolph ............. Born Jan. 4, 1735, married Feb. 4, 1761 Christopher Shilliman and had seven children.

5 Job Fitz Randolph ............. Born Nov. 6, 1737, died Apr. 11, 1760, during the epidemic of smallpox at Princeton.

6 Abigail Fitz Randolph .......... Born Oct. 18, 1739. Married Thomas Shilliman and had three children.

7 Samuel Fitz Randolph .......... Born May 2, 1741. Married Mar. 6, 1762, Amy Edwards and had five children.


13 Nathaniel Fitz Randolph. Born May 24, 1753, died Sept. 16, 1757.

14 Elizabeth Fitz Randolph. "Born in my brick house near Princeton" Feb. 15, 1757, died Sept. 6, 1757.

Nathaniel Fitz Randolph was a large land owner in and about Princeton, and one of its prominent citizens. To him, perhaps more than to any other person the city of Princeton is indebted for the great university located there. A number of other locations for the college of New Jersey were considered. New Brunswick was more
favored than any other site by the Trustees, but Fitz Randolph by his energy fulfilled the monetary requirements for the location of the college, where others failed, and won the prize. The following from the minutes of the Board of Trustees is of interest in this connection.

“Trenton, May 15, 1751, Voted that New Brunswick be ye Place for the Building of the College, provided the inhabitants of sd Place, agree with the Trustees upon the following Terms, \textit{Viz.}:—That they secure to the College a Thousand Pounds proc. Money, ten acres of land contiguous to the College, and two hundred acres of Wood Land the furthest part of it to not be more than three miles distant from the town: or such a Quantity of Wood Land as the Trustees of the College shall judge equivalent to two hundred Acres of Wood Land offered to be given by some gentlemen of Prince Town.”

The citizens of New Brunswick having failed to comply with the terms imposed by the Board, at the next meeting it was voted Sept. 27, 1752:

“That the College be fixed at Princeton upon condition that the inhabitants of sd place secure to the Trustees that two Hundred Acres of Woodland, and that ten Acres of Cleared Land which Mr. Sergent viewed; and also one Thousand Pounds proc. Money.”

We note as an item of interest in this connection that as a memorial to Mr. Fitz Randolph a magnificent fence and gate-way has been erected (1905) in front of what was the original campus donated by Fitz Randolph. “The Fitz Randolph Gate-way” however, was through a bequest from one of his descendants.
FITZ RANDOLPH MEMORIAL GATEWAY - PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.
The following from Nathaniel Fitz Randolph's Journal as quoted by Hageman in his history of Princeton:—under date of Dec. 28, 1758:—"Princeton first named at the raising of the first house built there by James Leonard, A. D. 1724. Whitehead Leonard the first Child born at Princeton 1725." Under the same date he rehearses what he did for the college under its first Charter:—

"When it was first reported that Hamilton, our Deputy Governor, had granted a Charter for a College to be erected somewhere in New Jersey, and twelve Trustees appointed, I was the first man who proposed to set subscriptions on foot for this town; also I was the first man that drew a subscription for that purpose and the first man that rode to obtain subscriptions, and did obtain five hundred pounds under the first Charter."

The first charter was granted Oct. 22, 1746. The new Charter by Gov. Belcher, Sept. 14, 1748. He records his services to the college when located at Princeton as follows:—"I also gave four acres and one-half of land to set the college on and twenty pounds, besides time and expenses for several years together—but whereas I did sign but three acres in the subscription, so I took a receipt of some of the Trustees only for three acres of land to answer the subscription; and although the consideration mentioned in the deed I gave for the College lands is 150 Pounds, I never did receive one penny for it. This was only to confirm the title."

The total amount of land donated by Fitz Randolph to the college was about ten acres. The date of the deed as given in the journal is Jan. 25, 1753.
“July 29, 1754 Joseph Morrow set a man first to begin to dig the college cellar.”

“Sept. 19, 1754 the corner-stone of the New Jersey College was laid, in the north-westerly corner of the cellar, by Thomas Leonard, Esq., John Stockton, Esq., John Horner, Esq., Mr. Wm. Worth the Mason that built the stone and brick work of the college, myself, and many others.”

“November, 1755, the roof of the College was raised by Robert Smith the carpenter that built the timber work of the College.”

The writer here wishes to acknowledge his indebtedness in these early researches, to his friend and colleague Mr. J. Sutton Wall of Harrisburgh, Pa. “The keeping of such a Journal in these early days,” he says, “indicates a man of no ordinary intellect and foresight, and what a mine of valuable information that old journal must contain. It leaves no doubt of the important part he took in founding that great college of the present day, which ought to have been called Randolph instead of the obscure name of Princeton.”

Of the later years of the life of Nathaniel Fitz Randolph we have but little information. He has had no biographer and in fact was forgotten for almost a century by his native town. His own records, and contemporary notices of him, seem to have been preserved more by accident than design, and only in recent years have been brought to light.

That he should be an ardent champion for the cause of liberty in the war for independence, would only be living up to the family traditions; but we could hardly
expect one who had reached his three score and ten years to take an active part in the conflict. But after the army had withdrawn to other points, when the country left without protection was overrun and plundered by bands of Tory refugees, whose outrages would have put to shame the painted savage, then, forgetting his years, he joined his distressed people in the protection of their property and their homes. For some account of the services of Capt. Fitz Randolph and his little band of volunteers the reader is referred to the Archives of New Jersey, 2nd Series-1906.

The following from the New Jersey Gazette, Trenton:

"We learn that the Legislature of this state has ordered a genteel sword to be presented to Capt. Nathaniel Randolph in consideration of his merit and services."

Col. James Ross Snowden, Director of the U. S. Mint at Philadelphia, 1853-1861, in his "Biographies of the Directors of the U. S. Mint," says that his maternal great grandfather was Nathaniel Fitz Randolph of Princeton, who served in the Revolutionary war, being known as "Fighting Nat Randolph," and was presented with a sword by the legislature of New Jersey.

The date of his death is not known, but it seems that he was still living at least as late as 1786, that being the latest date appearing on his record. Both he and his wife are believed to have been buried in the family burial ground, now a part of the college campus. The burial place had been forgotten. The knowledge of it came from a map of the Fitz Randolph property which has been preserved. The location is between Nassau Street
and the "Class of '77" Dormitory, near the burial ground of the First Presbyterian Church.* Princeton has reared many monuments to her illustrious dead; but somewhere in that classic ground sleeps another, perhaps in an unknown grave, than whom none was more worthy of her honor.

A few words as to the Fitz Randolph family in general, though not of our ancestral line, seems in place here.

They were prominent residents of Old Monmouth and Ocean Counties, prominent in business and patriots in our wars for independence. The following is quoted from the genealogical appendix of a "History of Monmouth and Ocean Counties" published by Edwin Salter in 1890:—

"Reuben F., Benjamin F., and Joseph F. Randolph owned lands in Stafford Township as early as 1762. Reuben F. Randolph was Captain of the Militia in Stafford during the Revolution.

James F. Randolph was a prominent business man of Toms River during the early part of the Revolution, owning saw-mills, etc. The late Judge Job F. Randolph of Barnegat it is said, was a son of Thomas F. Randolph who died at the advanced age of 98 years."

*In April 1909, while excavating for the new Sage Dormitory, the workmen encroached on a portion of the Fitz Randolph burial ground, and the remains of three bodies were uncovered. One of these is believed to be that of Nathaniel Fitz Randolph.

The remains were reinterred and a special tablet will be placed, commemorative of Mr. Fitz Randolph, and his services in the founding of Princeton University.
"The ancient name of the family was Fitz Randolph, for which reason the descendants retain the letter "F" as the initial letter of a middle name."

"The ancestor of the family was Edward Fitz Randolph who came from England in 1630 while a lad.*

*The often quoted statement that "Edward Fitz Randolph came to New England with his parents while a lad," cannot be sustained by the evidences of later research. He was at least 23 years of age in 1630, and there is nothing to indicate that his parents ever came to America.
CHAPTER IV.

PANGBURN.—STEPHEN PANGBURN AND FAMILY.

A tradition that obtains in many branches of this family makes the family of Welsh origin. While this may be true, still in all probability they came to America from England.

The early assessment lists of Rhode Island give the name. Edwin Salter says that the Pangburns came to New Jersey from New Town, Long Island, where the name appears from 1675 to 1683.

It is a fact that quite a colony of English did settle on western Long Island under the protection of the Dutch Government as early as 1643, and founded the town of Gravesend, etc.:—These were mainly from Massachusetts and made up of those who differed in religious mode from the "Established Church," and left to escape the religious intolerance and persecution then being enforced by the rulers of that colony.

The name has several variations in spelling, as:—Pangborn, Pangborne, Pangburn, etc. The village in Berks County, or Shire, England, is "Pangbourne" of which the above are evidently corruptions.

Stephen Pangburn, the oldest known ancestor, was in 1774 a resident of "The south end of Perth-Amboy,

[Handwritten note: Stephen (of Woolbridge?) b. Joanna Tuhle 13 Dec 1675. dau Hannah born 1714 m. Ephraim Tittle (heir, New Jersey, Ca. 1794)]
County of Middlesex, Province of New Jersey.” He
died in the spring of 1778. His will on file at Trenton
is given in full:—

WILL OF STEPHEN PANGBURN.

In the name of God Amen. This 16th day of Octo­
ber A.D. 1774, I, Stephen Pangburn of the south end
of Perth-Amboy, County of Middlesex, Province of
New Jersey, Yeoman, calling to mind the mortality of
the body, and being in perfect mind and memory, do
make and ordain this my last will and testament.

In the first place I recommend my soul to Almighty
God, expecting life and salvation by the merits of Jesus
Christ the only Savior.

And touching such worldly estate which God has
given me in this life, I dispose of it all in the following
manner and form:

In the first place, here I give unto my beloved wife
Anna Pangburn one bed and furniture, and one cow, also
the services of my negro boy called Lester during her
natural life. And again, I give unto my oldest son called
Lines Pangburn, 30 bushels of rye as pay on balance of
all accounts between us.

Again, I order all my estate, both personal and real,
said negro boy Lester excepted, and the above legacies
excepted, to be sold at the discretion of my executor
hereafter named, and my funeral charges and all other
just debts by them to be paid out of the moneys arising
from said estate. All the overplus or remainder of my
estate to be divided into four equal parts. One fourth part I give unto my said wife Anna; another one fourth part I give unto my eldest son Lines Pangburn; another one fourth part I give unto my youngest son William Pangburn; and the other one fourth part I give unto my only daughter Rebecca Johnson.

And after the death of my said wife Anna I order said negro boy Lester to be sold and the money arising therefrom to be equally divided amongst my said three children, Lines, William, and Rebecca, or their heirs. And all and every legacy herein given is given to them respectively, to each one of them, their heirs and assigns forever.

I order that my executor speedily after my decease make sale of my estate, movables especially, and pay all debts and legacies within one full year if it can be done.

Lastly I appoint my trusty friend Robt. Montgomery of Upper Freehold the sole executor of this my last will and testament.

Signed, sealed, published and pronounced and declared by the said Stephen Pangburn to be his last will and testament.

STEPHEN PANGBURN.

In the presence of
Thomas Morford
William Vance
Nathaniel Fitz Randolph.

Pro. June 16, 1778.
Of Stephen Pangburn we have but little information. The following from Edwin Salter's history we believe refers to him:

"Stephen Pangburn was a land and mill owner in old Dover Township 1750-60 and thereabouts." "Ridge-ways saw-mill appears to have originally been built by James Hepburn and Stephen Pangburn before 1757."

**Stephen Pangburn**, born————, died 1778. Married Anna ———and had three children:
1 Lines Pangburn.....Married Anna ———.
2 William Pangburn..Married Hannah Fitz Randolph
3 Rebecca Pangburn...Married ——— Johnson.*

1.—Lines Pangburn. In Lines Pangburn, the eldest son of Stephen and Anna Pangburn, we first find the name that has held the first place in the Pangburn genealogy to the present times. It was in all probability the family name of his mother.

The tradition of his patriotic services and tragic death is still retained, and was rehearsed to the writer by his namesake, Mr. Lines Pangburn of Ripley, Ohio.

Lines Pangburn was a resident of Stafford Township, Monmouth County, before the Revolutionary war. He helped to organize the first Baptist society at Mannahawkin, Aug. 25, 1770, and he was made a delegate to the Baptist Association the following year.

*Rebecca Pangburn Johnson afterwards married in New Jersey, Jonathan Quick. They came to Allegheny County, Pa., about 1789 and purchased lands in (now) Forward Township, which they owned for many years.
From Edwin Salter’s history we find under the head of “Mannahawkin in the Revolution”:—“Probably no place in Old Monmouth furnished a greater number of men in proportion to the population than did Mannahawkin. Captain Reuben F. Randolph with his heroic band of militia was very active in guarding against Tory outrages at home as well as abroad. Among those who nobly stood by him, besides his own sons, Thomas and Job, were the ancestors of many well known families now residing in the village, among whom may be named the Cranes, Bennetts, Johnsons, Pangburns, Browns, Leets, Hayward, Pauls and others.” Captain Randolph’s company was called the “Fifth Company of Monmouth.” Then follows a roster of the company in which the name of Lines Pangburn appears as a private.

**FIFTH COMPANY, MONMOUTH MILITIA.**

Reuben F. Randolph, Captain.  
Nathaniel Crane, Lieutenant.  
James Marsh, Ensign.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Michael Bennett</th>
<th>Thomas Johnson</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jeremiah Bennett</td>
<td>David Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuel Bennett</td>
<td>Thomas Kelson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel Bennington</td>
<td>Phillip Palmer, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph Brown, 1st.</td>
<td>Benjamin P. Pearson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph Brown 2nd.</td>
<td>Benjamin Paul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph Camburn</td>
<td>Enoch Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Chamberlain</td>
<td>Job Randolph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Casselman</td>
<td>Thomas Randolph</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Our author says:—“As the names of these heroic men should be preserved as far as possible, and especially by their descendants, we give the list of such as far as we have ascertained.”

Captain Randolph and his heroic band, just previous to the battle of Monmouth, marched on foot to join Washington’s forces beyond Freehold, but were intercepted by General Morgan’s forces at Shumars Mills, and were prevented from engaging in that battle.

General Washington had stationed Morgan at that place with positive orders not to move without further orders from him.

After the war the widow of Lines Pangburn applied to the Court at Freehold for relief, and the following is a copy of the record in the clerk’s office:—

“To the Honorable Court of Quarter Sessions to be holden in and for the County of Monmouth. Whereas Lines Pangburn, a militia man, an inhabitant of Stafford, under Command of Joseph Randolph, who was shot dead as he stood on guard by a party of Refugees, on the thirty-first day of December, 1780, in the presence of Sylvester Tilton (who was shot through at the same time) and Reuben Randolph both being sworn and
affirmed before me Amos Pharo, say the above facts are true.

AMOS PHARO.  SYLVESTER TILTON.
REUBEN RANDOLPH.

"Now the widow of him the deceased by the name of Ann Pangburn prays your honor may give her some aid for her support as she is blind and in low circumstances."
The court allowed her half pay.*

2.—William Pangburn, the second son of Stephen and Anna Pangburn, was born in New Jersey probably about 1744. Traditions say that he also was a soldier of the Revolution, and this is confirmed by the military records of New Jersey.

In the "Official Roster of Officers and Men of New Jersey in the Revolutionary War," page 710, is given both William Pangburn of Middlesex, and Lines Pangburn of Monmouth, "killed at Mannahawkin."

He married Dec. 30, 1770, Hannah Fitz Randolph of Princeton, a daughter of Nathaniel Fitz Randolph and his wife Rebecca, born at Princeton, January 5, 1746, died at the home of her son Samuel Pangburn, Brown County, Ohio, June 11, 1835, and is buried at Red Oak cemetery.

Red Oak Presbyterian church is situated on the head-

*The tradition is that Lines Pangburn was ambushed and assassinated by Tory sympathizers,—Bushwhackers, as they were called during the Civil War. The tradition is fully supported by the record. There is however a discrepancy of dates as to the skirmish at Manahawkin and the death of Lines Pangburn. The official roster of "Officers and men of New Jersey in the Revolutionary War" gives the date Dec. 30, 1781. The court record is Dec. 31, 1780. We have followed the sworn to statement in the court record.
GRAVE OF HANNAH FITZ RANDOLPH-PANGBURN.
RED OAK CEMETERY, BROWN CO., O.
waters of Red Oak Creek, five miles north of Ripley, Ohio. It was the privilege of the writer, in company with Mr. Lines Pangburn, to visit this sacred spot a few years ago. On the road we passed the fine farm with its substantial brick mansion, formerly the home of Samuel Pangburn and his family, and where his venerated mother passed away. The burial ground at the church is one of the oldest in that vicinity. It is enclosed by a substantial stone wall, and while it has been abandoned as a place of interment it is still kept in good repair. We read from the lichen grown stone the inscription:

IN MEMORY OF
HANNAH FİTZ RANDOLPH,
CONSORT OF WILLIAM PANGBURN.
A NATIVE OF PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY.
DIED JUNE 11, 1835.
AGED 89 YRS., 6 MOS., AND 6 DAYS.

"And can you remember her, Mr. Pangburn?"
"Yes, I was but a little boy, but I can tell you just how she looked. She was very slender and light in her old age. I have seen my father take her up in his arms as he would one of the children."

What a bridge of time their united memories made: The war of Independence, when the scene of the conflict came almost to her own home, would seem as but yesterday to her. As a little girl she saw the gray walls of old Nassau Hall raised up, and knew that the crowning ambition of her father's life had been realized.

From her parents she had heard the story of the past, —leading back to the English home in the motherland.
For, from what other source could come these traditions, traditions that in every case have proved to be facts.

* * * * * * *

Of William Pangburn we know very little indeed. He left New Jersey shortly after the death of his father in 1778 and came to western Pennsylvania. He lived for a short time in the "Jersey Settlement," now Forward Township, Allegheny County, Pa., and then moved on to the newly opened territory, now Mercer County, Pa., where we find him in 1788. In 1790 he had returned to Allegheny County.

As he never was a land owner in Pennsylvania, it is more than probable that he followed mill building like his father before him, and moved about as his services were required. As it is well known, the Pangburns have been millwrights and coopers for several generations. The time and place of his death is not known.

About 1815 several of his sons went to southern Ohio, and a few years later the mother, then a widow, and the other members of the family moved there, and to other points further west.

They were the parents of eleven children, and taking each of these as the head of a family an attempt is now made to trace their genealogy to the present time.

I. Nathaniel Pangburn. Died in infancy

II. Stephen Pangburn... Born Nov. 9, 1771, Twins died 1797.


IV. William Pangburn... Born June 10, 1775, died May 26, 1853.
V. Elizabeth Pangburn. Born 1777, died Aug. 8, 1845.

VI. Abigail Pangburn. Born 1779.

VII. Anna Pangburn. Born Sept. 6, 1781.


IX. James Pangburn. Born ————, died ————.


XI. Randolph Pangburn. Born ————, died 1863 or 1864.
CHAPTER V.

PANGBURNS OF PENNSYLVANIA.

II. STEPHEN PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) oldest son of William Pangburn and Hannah Fitz Randolph, born in Middlesex County, New Jersey, Nov. 9, 1771, died in (now) Forward Township, Allegheny County, Pa., in 1797, and was buried at Taylor's graveyard, Forward Township. It is said that the large willow tree that formerly stood in the north-east corner of the yard marked his grave; that one of the funeral party planted his riding whip at the head of his grave.

Stephen Pangburn married Nov. 10, 1793, Elizabeth a daughter of Walter and Alice (Applegate) Wall, pioneer settlers from Monmouth County, New Jersey.* They had issue:—

1. Isaac Pangburn
2. John Pangburn

*Elizabeth Wall Pangburn married again Sept. 9, 1799, Job Egbert (born Dec. 17, 1778, died at Higgensport, Brown County, Ohio, Nov 9, 1849). His wife died at Georgetown, Brown County, Ohio, May 10, 1850. The children by this marriage were:—

Elizabeth Egbert..............Died young.
William Egbert..............
Walter Wall Egbert............Born Oct. 21, 1809, died July 3, 1879.
Rebecca Egbert..............Married—Ellis.
Jackson Egbert..............
Alice Egbert..............Married—Stitt.
Harriet Egbert..............Married—Ellis.
Lewis J. Egbert..............
Gilbert Egbert..............
1. Isaac Pangburn, born January 4, 1794, died November 23, 1869. He married November 2, 1820, Susan, a daughter of John and Nancy Hill, born March 5, 1802, died May 13, 1865. Both are buried at Currys' graveyard, Forward Township.

A few years after the re-marriage of the mother, as noted above, Mr. Egbert and his family moved from Allegheny County to Mercer County, Pa., where they endured many privations and hardships incident to a new settlement. Some years later the Egbert family removed to Brown County, Ohio, but the two Pangburn boys returned to the vicinity of their old home to make their own way in the world.

Isaac Pangburn learned the mill-wright trade with Amos Robins, and followed that occupation for many years. Later he bought the Robins mill and began operating mills on his own account, and at the same time carrying on the building business. He built the Walker mill at Elizabeth and many others of the old time mills of Allegheny and Washington Counties. About 1822 he bought and completed the famous Pangburn mill near Lock No. 3 and carried on a very extensive milling and cooperage business there. He built a fine dwelling house there and the declining years of this worthy couple were passed in the enjoyment of a justly earned competence.

Mr. and Mrs. Pangburn were among the initial members who organized the Baptist church at Elizabeth. Mr. Pangburn was one of the first board of deacons chosen
and continued to hold that office as long as he lived. They had the following children:

- Elizabeth Pangburn...
- Stephen Pangburn... Born Feb. 10, 1823, died May 5, 1824.
- John Pangburn
- James Pangburn
- Nancy Pangburn
- Samuel Pangburn
- Margaret Pangburn
- Rebecca Pangburn... Born Sept. 26, 1834, died Feb. 13, 1854, unmarried.
- Isaac Pangburn...... Born July 6, 1837, died April 8, 1839.
- Noah H. Pangburn
- Cicero Pangburn...... Born Jan. 20, 1843, died Dec. 23, 1846.

**Elizabeth Pangburn**, oldest daughter of Isaac Pangburn and Susan Hill Pangburn, was born Sept 13, 1821 in the borough of Elizabeth, Pa., and died Nov. 4, 1906, at the home of Noah H. Pangburn, Beaver Falls Pa. In her early life she was the promised wife of the Rev. Audley Calhoun, a talented young minister of the Presbyterian church, whose early death was lamented by all who knew him. Later in life she married John Storer, Esq., who died Feb. 6, 1879. Both are buried at Mount Pleasant cemetery, Westmoreland County, Pa. Mrs. Storer was in many respects a most remarkable woman. Cultivated and refined in her manner—the friend of everyone, her memory will long be cherished by all who
knew her. She retained her mental faculties almost to the end of her long life, and to her we are indebted for many incidents in the history of the family.

John Pangburn, son of Isaac Pangburn and Susan Hill Pangburn was born April 5, 1824, died in the prime of life May 31, 1855, and is buried at Currys' graveyard. He married Feb. 26, 1846, Margaret, daughter of Owen and Elizabeth (Gillespie) Carmichael of this vicinity.* John Pangburn was a cooper by trade and worked for many years for his father in the shops of the Pangburn mill. Later he engaged in the saw-mill and lumber business at Elizabeth, and on the Youghiogheny river, where he died of fever as above stated. He was a splendid specimen of that physical manhood, for which the past generations of this family have been noted.

He left the following children:

Sarah E. Pangburn.. Born Nov. 29, 1847, died Dec. 9, 1849.


Susan Pangburn... Born Jan. 7, 1856.

Margaret Carmichael Pangburn, widow of John Pangburn, remarried July 7, 1857, Harvey Hughes McClure, a son of James and Elizabeth (Applegate) McClure of this vicinity. He died Dec. 30, 1892, and is buried at the Elizabeth Cemetery. Margaret McClure died Jan. 13, 1907.

By this marriage were born the following children:

Fannie McClure.............. Born June 26, 1858, died June 30, 1890.

John McClure.............. Died young.

James McClure.............. Died young.

Charles McClure.............. Died young.

Ora McClure............... Died young.
Edward H. Pangburn, born Jan. 5, 1853, married Sept. 13, 1877, Sarah Matilda Weddell, born April 27, 1855, a daughter of Jesse and Sarah J. (Weaver) Weddell of Westmoreland County, Pa. Mr. Pangburn is senior member of the Elizabeth Planing Mill and Table Company. They have the following children:

- Jessie W. Pangburn... Born July 9, 1879.
- John W. Pangburn... Born Dec. 9, 1881.
- Weaver W. Pangburn... Born May 15, 1889.

Susan Pangburn, born Jan. 7, 1856, married Nov. 16, 1876, William Douglass, son of James and Martha Douglass of this vicinity. They had children:

- Emma Douglass...... Born June 19, 1881, died May 12, 1886.
- Frank Douglass....... Born Oct. 12, 1887.

Charles Douglass, born Dec. 14, 1877, died at Elizabeth, Pa., Sept. 13, 1905, was married June 4, 1897 to Sarah Rupert. They had children:

- Ora Douglass
- Jessie Douglass
- Margaret Douglass
- William Douglass

James Pangburn, born April 2, 1826, died of fever contracted in the service during the Civil war, August
FAMILY OF EDWARD H. PANGBURN.
JAMES PANGBURN.
1826-1865.
1, 1865, and is buried at Currys' graveyard, Forward Township. He married Dec. 1, 1853, Martha, a daughter of Joseph and Eleanor (Canon) Findlay of Pittsburgh, born Oct. 8, 1835; died at Vanceville, Washington County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1897.* James Pangburn was for many years the head operative of the Pangburn mills. He and his brother Samuel were members of Company G., 101 Regt. Penn. Vol. Inf., from Jan. 1865 until discharged at the close of the war, and lived but a few days after being brought home. He was a man of superior attainments and ability and his death in the prime of life was mourned as a loss to every one who knew him.

They had the following children:—

- Laura Pangburn . . . . . Born May 17, 1859.
- Elmer E. Pangburn . . . . Born June 3, 1861.
- Nancy Pangburn . . . . . Born Oct 18, 1862, died Nov. 23, 1865.

Luella M. Pangburn, born March 30, 1856, married Nov. 1, 1876, John Sitman Schumaker, born Nov. 21, 1845, a son of Tobias and Elizabeth Schumaker, of Westmoreland County, Pa.

*Martha Findlay Pangburn remarried Dec. 19, 1878, Joseph McDonough of Washington County, Pa. She is buried at Pigeon Creek Church, near Vanceville, Washington County, Pa.
They had the following children:

- Ada Elizabeth Schumaker
- Mary Laura Schumaker Born June 11, 1879, died Oct. 7, 1885.
- Martha Estella Schumaker Born March 5, 1882.
- James Tobias Schumaker Born Sept. 27, 1883, died Oct. 16, 1902.
- Rebecca Olive Schumaker Born April 1, 1887.
- Don Cameron Schumaker Born Oct. 22, 1888.
- Elmer Pangburn Schumaker Born April 18, 1890.

Ada Elizabeth Schumaker, born April 16, 1878, married May 30, 1900, I. L. Fiscus of Westmoreland County Pa.

They have one child:

ELIZABETH PANGBURN-STORER.
1821-1906.

NANCY PANGBURN-McCLURE.
1828-1905.
MRS. MARGARET PANGBURN-McCLURE.
Laura Pangburn, born May 17, 1859; married March 8, 1888, Edgar Messenger, born August 20, 1853, a son of John C. and Mary Messenger of Washington County, Pa.

They had the following children:


Elmer Ellsworth Pangburn, born June 3, 1861, married Sept 7, 1887, Annie M. Swagler, born Sept 15, 1864, a daughter of Jacob and Julia Swagler of Washington County, Pa. Elmer E. Pangburn has for a number of years been associated with Edward H. Pangburn in the lumber and building business at Elizabeth, Pa.

They have a son:


They had the following children:

Cicero Pangburn McClure

Elizabeth Gertrude McClure

Susan Rebecca McClure. Born July 9, 1853, died Oct. 31, 1854.

Mary Ida McClure.

Frank Storer McClure

They have the following children:

Burt Warren McClure
Violet Gertrude McClure
James Harvey McClure


They have the following children:

Mary Eugenia McClure...Born July 31, 1894.
Burt Harold McClure......Born July 23, 1897.
Frederic Boyd McClure......Born July 17, 1900.
Elizabeth Gertrude McClure..Born June 11, 1907, died April 14, 1908.


They have a son:


Elizabeth Gertrude McClure, born May 1, 1850, married Nov. 16, 1871, Isaac Yohe of Monongahela, Pa.
SAMUEL PANGBURN.

ELIZABETH EGEBERT-PANGBURN.
1836-1893.
Mr. Yohe is the senior member of the firm of Yohe Brothers, contractors and builders.

Mr. and Mrs. Yohe have traveled extensively, and both take a great interest in archaeology and kindred subjects, as well as the practical work of the present.

**Mary Ida McClure**, born Dec. 16, 1864, died Jan. 27, 1890. She was a young woman of more than ordinary ability, and her early death is sorrowfully remembered by all who knew her.


They have the following children:
- Gladys Elizabeth McClure... Born April 30, 1899.

**Samuel Pangburn**, born Feb. 21, 1830, married Jan. 11, 1853, Elizabeth Egbert, born Aug. 23, 1836, died July 7, 1893. She was a daughter of Walter W. and Eliza (Trunnel) Egbert, a grand-daughter of Job and Elizabeth (Wall-Pangburn) Egbert, of Brown County, Ohio.*

Mr. Pangburn for a number of years worked at the cooperage business with his brother John. Later he went to Brown County, Ohio, and worked at the carpenter

*Elizabeth Egbert claimed descent on the maternal side from General John Sullivan of the American Revolution. The following is from the old family Bible.

"Evan Trunnel, born August 25, 1776, married Nancy Keeys, a daughter of General Sullivan. She died July 10, 1887."

"Eliza Trunnel, born Sept. 6, 1814, died Jan. 10, 1873, married January 31, 1832, Walter Wall Egbert."
trade. He married there, as has already been noted, his remote relative and in a few years returned to the home place and followed farming as his occupation. As already stated he was a soldier of the Civil war in company with his brother James.

They had the following children:
- Walter C. Pangburn
- Rebecca S. Pangburn
- Nancy Pangburn......Died young.
- Flora A. Pangburn
- Isaac G. Pangburn.

Walter C. Pangburn, born Oct. 20, 1853., married in Allegheny County, Pa., July 5, 1884, Jennie Metz, born June 20, 1859, a daughter of John and Margaret Metz. Mr. Pangburn was for many years a trusted employe of the Monongahela Navigation Company and now holds an important position in the same under the U. S. Government. Residents of North Charleroi, Pa.

Rebecca S. Pangburn, born Jan. 12, 1855., married June 11, 1874, Walter Speer of Elizabeth, Pa. Their present home is at Webster, Westmoreland County, Pa.

They had the following children:
- Samuel P. Speer
- Nellie E. Speer
- Elizabeth Speer


They have the following children:
- Sarah Speer..........Born July 12, 1904.
- Nellie Elizabeth Speer..Born Jan. 22, 1908.
Nellie E. Speer, born March 4, 1878, married Apr. 2, 1895, Milfred Snyder. She died Aug. 18, 1898. They had the following children:

Roy P. Snyder.......Born Nov. 19, 1897.

Elizabeth Speer, born Oct. 30, 1884, married July 6, 1901, George Felmeth. They have a daughter:

Marian Felmeth....Born Oct. 12, 1902.

Flora A. Pangburn, born Nov. 2, 1859, married, Nov. 2, 1880, Pollock Davidson, who died at Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa., Dec. 8, 1888. They had the following children:

Grace F. Davidson
Roy P. Davidson.......Born June 12, 1884, died April 12, 1888.
Mabel E. Davidson.....Born Sept. 18, 1887, died Oct. 2, 1900.


Isaac G. Pangburn, born Dec. 23, 1862, married Jan. 12, 1887, Appalonia Stilley of this vicinity. Mr. Pangburn was a river engineer for a number of years and later a successful dealer in real estate. They have the following children:

Blanche Pangburn.......Born March 7, 1891.
Anna Pangburn.......Born June 10, 1893.
George H. Pangburn...Born March 2, 1895.
Margaret Pangburn, born April 15, 1832, died Sept. 3, 1856. She married Jan. 4, 1853, Harvey Hughes McClure, son of James and Elizabeth McClure.

They had the following children:

Emma J. McClure...Born Oct. 26, 1853, died Aug. 29, 1876.

Anna McClure

Anna McClure, born Oct. 5, 1855, married July 8, 1885, Joseph Austin Coolidge of Cambridge, Mass., where they now reside.

They have the following children:

Emily Storer Coolidge...Born April 27, 1887.

Joseph Arthur Coolidge...Born Nov. 26, 1888.

Noah Hill Pangburn, born Feb. 12, 1840, died at his home in Beaver Falls, Pa., Oct. 7, 1908, and is buried at Curry's grave-yard. His early life was spent at the old home near Lock No. 3, Pa. He enlisted in August 1862 in Co. E, 155th Regiment Penna. Vol. Inf., and served continuously with his regiment until the close of the war. He was one of the detail appointed to receive the parole of Lee's surrendered army at Appomatox. He kept a journal of daily events while in the service and was an authority on the history of his regiment which is now being published and furnished much material for that work. Mr. Pangburn was an active member of the Grand Army, and the Union Veteran Legion. After the war he went to Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa., where he was elected burgess for several terms, and was a most respected resident of his town.
FAMILY OF JOSEPH A. COOLIDGE.
He married first, Feb. 20, 1866, Mary E. Roberts of Elizabeth, Pa., who died Sept. 1873. They had one son:—

William W. Pangburn

Mr. Pangburn married again, Aug. 21, 1879, Britania Howe of Beaver Falls, Pa. She died July 7, 1907.


They had a son:—


Mr. Pangburn served during the Spanish-American war as a sergeant in Co. G., 14th Regt. Vol. Inf., enlisting at the beginning of the war and was honorably discharged Oct. 12, 1898. He is a resident of Beaver Falls, Pa.

2. John Pangburn, born Dec. 4, 1795, died at his home near Felicity, Brown County, Ohio, July 24, 1883. He like his brother Isaac was a mill-wright by trade, and they worked together for some years. In later life Mr. Pangburn was a land owner and farmer.

He married first, August 15, 1826, Mary a daughter of Henry and Mary McDonough of Washington County, Pa., born Feb. 2, 1796, died July 3, 1843. John Pangburn and his wife were among the initial members who organized the earliest Christian (Disciple) church in
Washington County, A few years later they moved to Brown County, Ohio. By this marriage were born:

- Henry K. Pangburn
- Elizabeth Pangburn
- Mary Pangburn .......... Died in infancy.
- John Pangburn

John Pangburn remarried in Oct. 1844, Sarah Logan and had:

- Margaret Pangburn
- Martha Pangburn .......... Born 1847, died unmarried.

Henry K. Pangburn, born May 29, 1829, died at Hutchins, Dallas County, Texas, Dec. 8, 1892. He was a prominent minister of the Christian church, for which he was educated at Bethany College, and preached for a number of years at Maysville, Kentucky. He married March 12, 1863, Susan H. Owens, born Apr. 10, 1837, of Washington, Kentucky, and they later (1876) located near Dallas, Texas. Both the father and oldest daughter were smitten with fever about the same time and both died within a few hours of each other.

Mrs. Pangburn died Feb. 17, 1906. Her family still live in that vicinity. They had children.

- George H. Pangburn .... Born Feb. 1, 1864.
- Eliza Pangburn .......... Born Nov. 26, 1865, died Dec. 9, 1892.
- Mary M. Pangburn ....... Born Oct. 28, 1867.
- Nellie Parry Pangburn .. Born July 21, 1870.
- Henry Pangburn .......... Born May 29, 1873
They had the following children:—
\checkmark Lavina McDonough .......... Born Feb. 17, 1853.
\checkmark Mary Jane McDonough...... Born Oct. 11, 1856, died young.
\checkmark John McDonough......... Born Oct. 26, 1860.
\checkmark Samuel Emery McDonough .. Born April 15, 1864
\checkmark Susan Ervena McDonough ... Born Jan. 28, 1870.

\checkmark John Pangburn, born Dec. 11, 1836, in Brown County, Ohio, died at Vanceville, Pa., May 9, 1908. He came to Washington County, Pa., when a young man and was for many years a merchant at Vanceville. He married Feb. 8, 1866, Ervena Hoover. Their only child to live to mature years was a son:—
\checkmark Harry Pangburn......... Born April 20, 1880, died Oct 10, 1901. He married Lillian Jones of that vicinity who survives him.

Margaret Pangburn, daughter of John Pangburn and his wife Sarah Logan, was born Dec. 8, 1845, died June 1882. She married Dec. 5, 1865, M. T. Hedges of Cincinnati, Ohio. She left no family.
III. JOHN PANGBURN,—(William Stephen)
born in New Jersey, March 15, 1773, died at the home of
his brother Lines in Brown County, Ohio, Oct. 1849, and
is buried at Pisgah cemetery, Brown County, Ohio.

He married, first, Dec. 13, 1810, Jane Young of Eliza­
beth Township, Allegheny County, Pa. He was a cooper
by trade, and was also a farmer by occupation. The
greater part of his life was spent in (now) Lincoln
Township, Allegheny County, Pa.

By this marriage were the following children:—

1. Abigail Pangburn
2. Mary Pangburn
3. Elizabeth Pangburn
4. Alexander Pangburn...Died in the Mexican war.
   Unmarried.
5. Nancy Pangburn
6. Rachael Pangburn
7. Sarah Pangburn
8. William Pangburn.....Died in Ripley, Ohio, aged
   22 years, unmarried.

Late in life Mr. Pangburn married again, Margaret
McCormick and had a daughter:—
9. Hannah Jane Pangburn

1. Abigail Pangburn married John Evans. He was
   a soldier of the Civil war, and died at Cincinnati, Ohio.
   They had the following children:—
   Benjamin Evans
   Nancy Jane Evans
   Alexander Evans
   George Evans
John Evans  
Margaret Evans  
Rebecca Evans  

Descendants of this family are mostly in the vicinity of Columbus, Ohio.

2. Mary Pangburn married Thomas McMasters and lived in (now) Lincoln Township, Allegheny County, Pa.

They had the following children:—
- Samuel McMasters
- Sarah McMasters
- Margaret McMasters


They had the following children:—
- Olive Simpson
- Mary Simpson
- Anna Simpson

Descendants in Columbus, Ohio.

5. Nancy Pangburn married Capt. Daniel Pollard of McKeesport, Pa. They had the following children:—
- Matilda Pollard...Married Richard Wilson of McKeesport, Pa.
- Norval Pollard....Married Annie Dewalt of McKeesport, Pa.

They had a daughter:


7. Sarah Pangburn married Hezekiah McGaffick. They lived for a time in McKeesport, Pa., afterwards moved to Columbiana County, Ohio. He died June 1900.

They had the following children:

- Jane McGaffick
- Norval McGaffick
- Alice McGaffick
- Maud McGaffick
- Annie McGaffick
- Thomas McGaffick
- Matilda McGaffick (Twins)
- Frank McGaffick
- Emma McGaffick
- Carrie McGaffick

9. Hannah Jane Pangburn, born Nov. 6, 1834, died at the home of her son, Elzie, near Manchester, Ohio, Feb. 20, 1908, youngest daughter of John Pangburn and his wife Margaret McCormick. She went with her parents to Brown County, Ohio, in 1844, married there in January 1853, Brownlee Perry, a farmer of Adams County. Mr. Perry died at his home near Manchester, Oct. 1, 1898.

They had the following children:

Margaret Perry......Born 1855, married George Lindsy. Both deceased.


Leroy Perry...........Born 1859, married Ella Thompson.

George W. Perry....Born 1861, married Miss Osman.

Elizabeth J. Perry ...Born 1863, married Henry Edginton.

Mary E. Perry.......Died young.

Louemma Perry.......Died young.

Eva M. Perry.......Died young.
CHAPTER VI.

PANGBURNS OF OHIO, KENTUCKY, AND THE WEST.

IV. WILLIAM PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) born in New Jersey, June 10, 1775, died in Clark County, Ind., May 26, 1853. He came with his parents to Pennsylvania. He married Elizabeth Applegate of (now) Forward Township, Allegheny County, Pa., born Feb. 1, 1786, died Feb. 11, 1865, a daughter of William Applegate and his wife Catherine Wiggins of Monmouth County, New Jersey. Both are buried at the old graveyard at Hibernia, Ind.

William Pangburn, it is thought, first moved to southern Ohio with the other members of the family, but in a short time he went to Clark County, Ind., where he located before 1820. He was a man of some prominence in his community, as we learn from a letter written from that section at an early date. This couple were the parents of a very large family, but owing to the fact that the family record was lost in the burning of the house of his son Samuel many years ago, and that none of his children are now living, but scant data can be had of his descendants. They are widely separated and but few remain in the vicinity of the old home.

We have data of the following:—
1. **Rebecca Pangburn**, born January 16, 1803, died in Highland County, Ohio, Aug. 9, 1854. She married June 20, 1822, James Wall, born May 2, 1794, died April 4, 1850. Both are buried at Buford, Highland County, Ohio. James Wall was a son of William Wall, and a grandson of James Wall of (now) Forward Township, Allegheny County, Pa., who came from Monmouth County, New Jersey in 1766.

They had the following children:—

William Wall……..Born Oct. 20, 1823, died July 11, 1862.

Hannah Wall……..Born May 19, 1825.

Alice Wall……..Born Sept. 20, 1827.

Elizabeth Wall……..Born April 29, 1829, died Nov. 7, 1898.

Mary A. Wall……..Born May 20, 1832.

Samuel Wall……..Born May 24, 1833, died May 26, 1858.

Rebecca Wall……..Born Oct. 5, 1835, died Aug. 25, 1853.


Charles Parker Wall. Born July 5, 1842.

Lucetta Wall……..Born Oct. 14, 1846, died Oct. 9, 1848.

2. **Stephen Pangburn**, died unmarried.
3. Nelson Pangburn, married and left family:—
   Jesse Pangburn
   William Pangburn
   Harriet Pangburn
   Hannah Pangburn
   Abigail Pangburn

4. Derrick Pangburn; was twice married and had children:—
   Stephen Pangburn...Born May 16, 1829.
   William Pangburn
   John Pangburn
   Webster Pangburn
   Martin Pangburn
   Hannah Pangburn
   Ellen Pangburn
   Jane Pangburn
   Edgar Pangburn
   Elzie Pangburn
   Charles F. Pangburn
   Mary Pangburn
   Lulu Pangburn

5. Walter W. Pangburn.

6. Duncan Pangburn.

7. Randolph Pangburn, died August 1904, leaving sons:—
   Webster Pangburn
   James Pangburn
8. Abigail Pangburn.


10. Garret Pangburn.

11. Calvin Pangburn, died young.

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V. ELIZABETH PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) born 1777 in New Jersey, died in (now) Forward Township, Allegheny County, Pa., August 8, 1845, aged 68 years. She married David Kerr, born Feb. 15, 1778, died Sept. 16, 1851. Both are buried at Currys' graveyard, Forward Township.

This worthy couple left the following children:
1. Varner Kerr
2. Samuel Kerr
3. William Kerr
4. Sarah Kerr

1. Varner Kerr, born Dec. 1, 1809, died in Brown County, Ohio, Dec. 8, 1866. He married there, Margaret Thompson of Brown County, Ohio, who died Aug. 20, 1886. Both are buried at Maplewood cemetery, Ripley, Ohio. Mr. Kerr was a man of great ability, he and his
brother-in-law Samuel Pangburn were for many years partners in the milling business in that vicinity.

They had but one child who died in infancy:
David Kerr, died July 7, 1841.


Mr. Kerr was a blacksmith in his younger days, later a farmer and land owner of Elizabeth Township, Allegheny County, Pa. He was a member of the state legislature; took a great interest in military affairs, and was a prominent and respected member of his community.

They had the following children:
- Elizabeth Kerr, born July 30, 1839, died Aug. 31, 1839.
- Josephine Kerr, born June 4, 1841, died unmarried.
- William Kerr, born May 3, 1843.
- Sarah Kerr, born Dec. 10, 1846, married Andrew Montgomery.
- David Kerr, born July 3, 1848, died Jan. 30, 1850.
- James W. Kerr, born Feb. 20, 1851.
- Varner Kerr, born Feb. 18, 1853, married Rebecca Garrison.

3. **William Kerr**, born——, died in Adams County, Ohio. He married Jan. 1, 1846, Isafena Lytle, a daughter of Isaac and Martha Lytle, born May 27,
1821, died Feb. 18, 1890. Both are buried at Wheat Ridge church, Adams County, Ohio.

The early married life of this couple was spent in (now) Forward Township, Allegheny County, Pa. Later they went to Brown County, Ohio, and the last years of their lives were spent in Adams County, Ohio.

They had the following children:

Elizabeth Kerr.... Married Newton Smith, now of Bayard, Iowa.
Martha Kerr...... Died 1875.
David Kerr....... Deceased.
Margaret Kerr.... Married Samuel Williamson.
Samuel Kerr....... Resident of Adams County, Ohio.

Sarah Kerr. Married Jacob Gallatin and left issue.

VI. ABIGAIL PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) born —— 1779, died in Indiana. She married Caleb Crane, and their early life was spent in Brown County, Ohio.

They had the following children:

1. John Crane........ Born March 16, 1804.
2. Stephen Crane..... Born March 22, 1806.
3. Daniel Crane....... Born Sept. 21, 1808.
2. **Stephen Crane.** Nothing can be learned of him except that he was well known in his youth in Brown County, Ohio.

3. **Daniel Crane,** or Dan as everyone knew him, as a young man worked at the blacksmith trade, but later was a farmer. He married Ann Eckman, a daughter of Jacob Eckman of Brown County, Ohio. After the death of Mr. Eckman they moved to Audubon County, Iowa, in 1854, at that time almost bare of settlements.

"Dan" Crane was a unique character and deserves more than a passing notice; about six feet tall, finely formed, with laughing blue eyes and a winning smile, he was good to look upon. His geniality and unfailing fund of anecdotes and story, coupled with a disposition to be convivial, made him a welcome guest at hotels and other places of resort. A hotel keeper in Panora, Iowa, said that it was an event when Dan Crane came to town, as a considerable part of the male population would pass the night listening to his drolleries. But when he went home to his high bred wife and bright children, he entered a different atmosphere, then all unseemly levity was displaced by kindly interest. She surely knew of his faults but seemed oblivious, at least in the presence of others.

About 1874 the writer again met them at their western home: a beautiful old couple, tender and affectionate as in their young and more youthful days, he with snow white hair and no trace of dissipation on his fine face; she without a thread of silver in her wavy black tresses, benignant and lady-like always.
DANIEL CRANE.
1808-1876.
They had the following children:

Mary Crane. ..... Born in Ohio, Aug. 1831, died in Iowa Nov. 14, 1867.

John Crane. ..... Born in Ohio, Sept. 25, 1833.

Catherine E. Crane. Born 1835, died at Salida, Col., Dec. 4, 1899.

Van B. Crane. ..... Born in Highland County, Ohio, July 14, 1843.

John Crane, born Sept. 25, 1833, died Oct. 21, 1907, married Dec. 24, 1859, Isabel Harris, a daughter of Judge Harris of Exira, Audubon County, Iowa.

They had the following children:


Dan H. Crane. ..... Born Nov. 30, 1873.

Emma C. Crane. ..... Born Aug. 20, 1875.

William A. Crane has three daughters:

Frankie B. Crane. ..... Born July 9, 1886.

Lillie Mae Crane. ..... Born .......


Daniel H. Crane married Linna Epperly. They have one daughter:

Velma Crane. ..... Born Sept. 2, 1899.

Emma C. Crane married William Brinkerhoff, April 17, 1895. They had three children:

Lola M. Brinkerhoff.
Linna B. Brinkerhoff.
Ethel L. Brinkerhoff.
Van Buren Crane, second son of Daniel Crane, born July 14, 1843, died March 1907, married May 9, 1863, Mary E. Bush of Omaha.

Their living children are:
- Ernest C. Crane... Born June 22, 1864.
- Laura A. Crane... Born Mar. 13, 1866.
- Stella M. Crane... Born Mar. 5, 1869.
- Edna J. Crane... Born Mar. 10, 1873.
- Van H. Crane... Born May 16, 1876.


They had the following children:
- Samuel Crane
- Ellis Crane
- John Crane

VII. ANNA PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) born Sept. 6, 1781, died ———, married January 5, 1804, William Newcomb, born in Ireland Aug. 6, 1777.

They were for a time residents of Brown County, Ohio. Many of their descendants at this time are living in Kentucky.

They had the following children:
1. Stephen Newcomb... Born Oct. 16, 1804.
2. Not named... Born March 15, 1806.
3. Mary Newcomb..............Born July 13, 1807
    married Sept. 20, 1828, John Hardwick.
4. Hannah R. Newcomb........Born May 9, 1809,
    married Mar. 16, 1826, John Young.
5. Elizabeth Newcomb........Born Oct. 26, 1810,
    married Apr. 24, 1824, John McFadden.
6. John M. Newcomb...........Born Nov. 19, 1812,
    married July 7, 1842, Penelope Jones.
7. Rebecca Newcomb...........Born Dec. 13, 1814,
    married July 17, 1839, Samuel A. Dawson.
8. Lines Pangburn Newcomb....Born Jan. 23, 1817,
    married July 6, 1837, Ruth A. Grice.
9. Emmaline Newcomb.........Born Sept. 18, 1821,


They had the following children:

    John G. Dawson.............Born April 25, 1843.
    Orissa Ellen Dawson........Born Sept. 15, 1845.
    Annie Elizabeth Dawson...Born Aug. 10, 1848.
    William Wirt Dawson.....Born June 16, 1852.
William Wirt Dawson, born June 16, 1852, married April 2, 1876, Nancy E. Crawford. They live near Vanceburg, Ky.

They have the following children:
Evalena Dawson.....Born Feb. 3, 1877.

VIII. LINES PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) born Sept 3, 1783, probably in Allegheny County, Pa., the first of the sons born after coming to Western Penna. He bore the name of his father’s brother who had been assassinated at Mannahawkin, New Jersey, three years before as already noted. He died Sept. 28, 1863 at his home three miles west of Ripley, Brown County, Ohio. He married in Allegheny County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1805, Rebecca Applegate; born Jan. 15, 1784, died Aug. 15, 1871, a daughter of William and Catherine Applegate of (now) Forward Township, a sister of his brother William’s wife. Both are buried at Pisgah church, Brown County, Ohio. He and his brother Samuel were volunteer soldiers of the war of 1812 and marched to Lake Erie but saw no service. With several other members of the family he went to Brown County, Ohio, about 1815. By trade he was a cooper, but became a land owner and followed farming as his occupation.
They were the parents of the following large family:


1. Mary Pangburn, oldest member of the family of Lines Pangburn, born Feb. 26, 1806, died. She married, first, James H. Wall, a son of Walter Wall and his wife Elizabeth Applegate, born in Brown County, Ohio, 1802, died April 6, 1830. She later married James McKee and left issue by both marriages.

2. Garret Pangburn, born Sept. 6, 1807, went to Texas before it was organized a state, married there and left a family.
3. Nathaniel Pangburn, born May 18, 1808, died May 17, 1870, in Brown County, Ohio. He married, first, about 1826, Sarah Hamen.

By this marriage were born:
- Alfred Pangburn
- Matilda Pangburn
- America Pangburn
- Lines Pangburn . . . . Died young.

He married again, April 8, 1857, Mary Cooper, who died May 18, 1905.

By this marriage were born:
- Ella Pangburn
- Charles Pangburn
- Robert Pangburn
- James Pangburn.

Alfred Pangburn married Anna Thompson. They had the following children:
- Alexander Pangburn
- Sarah Pangburn
- John A. Pangburn
- William J. Pangburn

Matilda Pangburn married Amos Mitchell. They had the following children:
- America Mitchell
- Nathaniel Mitchell
- Sarah Mitchell
- James Mitchell
- Albert Mitchell
- Minerva Mitchell
**America Pangburn** married Alson T. Chapman.
They had the following children:—
- Matilda Ann Chapman
- Henry Gill Chapman
- Isaac Holten Chapman
- Sarah Frances Chapman
- Benjamin Herrick Chapman
- Nellie B. Chapman
- Mary E. Chapman
- Myrtle May Chapman
- William Lee Chapman

**Ella Pangburn**, born May 1858, died July 28, 1894.
She married, 1887, Collins Grishem.
They had a son:—
- Archie Grishem.

**Charles Pangburn**, born April 19, 1860, died Aug. 5, 1898. He married, 1890, Jessie Jones.
They had the following children:—
- Robert Pangburn
- Albert Pangburn
- Lola Pangburn

They had the following children:—
- Bessie Pangburn
- Alson Pangburn
- Nellie Pangburn
- Wylie Pangburn
- Lottie Pangburn

They had the following children:
- Golda Pangburn
- Blanche Pangburn


They had the following children:
- Lines L. Parker... Born Sept. 1, 1832.
- William A. Parker... Born Jan. 19, 1834, deceased.
- James W. N. Parker... Born Mar. 23, 1835.
- Elizabeth W. Parker... Born Sept. 21, 1836.
- Rebecca Parker... Born Mar. 10, 1838.
- Stephen K. Parker... Born Aug. 18, 1839, deceased.
- John W. Parker... Born June 10, 1841, deceased.
- Alice Parker... Born 1842, deceased.
- Lydia Parker... Born 1844, deceased.
- Thomas M. Parker... Born Sept. 17, 1845, deceased.
- Amy J. Parker... Born June 14, 1847.
- Willis J. Parker... Born Aug. 18, 1849, deceased.
- Hannah E. L. Parker... Born July 9, 1851.
- Hattie Luella Parker... Born Nov. 28, 1854, married Nathaniel Pangburn.
The descendants of Hannah Pangburn Parker are numerous and prominent. Their oldest son Lines L. Parker, was a captain in the Civil war, and held many official positions in his county and state. He is a resident of Tuscola, Ill.

8. **Anna Pangburn**, born August 31, 1817, died in Brown County, Ohio, May 30, 1890. She married Sept. 25, 1834, John Mefford of Brown County, Ohio, who died May 17, 1891. Both are buried at Pisgah cemetery, Brown County, Ohio. John Mefford was a substantial land owner and farmer. He was a member of the Christian church.

They had the following children:

- George N. Mefford... Born Sept. 25, 1835.
- Polly Mefford...... Born Nov. 24, 1836, died Sept. 24, 1837.
- Melissa Mefford..... Born June 8, 1838.
- Clamenza Mefford.... Born Nov. 25, 1839.
- Lines P. Mefford,... Born June 27, 1841.
- Sarah E. Mefford.... Born Sept. 3, 1842, died Mar. 26, 1884.
- John W. Mefford.... Born July 5, 1844, died Aug. 11, 1908.
Flora D. Mefford... Born May 11, 1853.
Samuel B. Mefford... Born Dec. 7, 1854.
Rebecca A. Mefford... Born Jan. 29, 1858, died Feb. 25, 1871.
Emma C. Mefford... Born July 8, 1863.
Many of the Mefford family are residents of Brown County, Ohio, and take an active part in the Pangburn-Mefford reunions.

9. John Pangburn, born Sept. 18, 1819, died Nov. 21, 1897. He was a prominent land owner and a life resident of Brown County, Ohio. He married Sarah J. Hodkins, born Feb. 9, 1820, died Mar. 24, 1882.
They had the following children:

Hannah Pangburn........ Born June 16, 1838.
Mary Ann Pangburn...... Born March 19, 1840, died ————.
Martha Pangburn........ Born Oct. 16, 1841, died Jan. 4, 1843.
William Pangburn........ Born ————, died young.
Lines A. Pangburn ....... Born Dec. 29, 1847.
George W. Pangburn..... Born Sept. 20, 1850.
Winfield S. Pangburn..... Born Nov. 21, 1852.
Alexander B. Pangburn... Born March 7, 1854.
Alfred Pangburn.......... Born Sept. 4, 1856, died Apr. 3, 1891.
Calvin H. Pangburn...... Born June 4, 1858, died Nov. 3, 1879.
U. S. Grant Pangburn....Born Nov. 28, 1861, died at his home in Louisville, Ky., Dec. 1908.

Hannah Pangburn, oldest daughter of John and Sarah Pangburn, born June 16, 1838, married Dec. 2, 1862, Nelson Ellis. They were prominent residents of Higgensport, O.

They had the following children:—
Oston Ellis.....Born July 10, 1864, died Mar. 20, 1865.
Oscar Ellis.....Born Oct. 1, 1865, married Martha Shaw.
Edgar Ellis.....Born March 12, 1867, married Sarah Thompson.

James E. Pangburn, born Oct. 26, 1845, married Louisa Liggett. They are residents of Manchester, Ohio. They have no family.

Lines A. Pangburn, born Dec. 29, 1847, married July 2, 1881, Laura E. Richey. Their only living issue a daughter:—
Goldie Russell Pangburn, born Apr. 7, 1882, married Aug. 16, 1898, George W. Robinson. They are residents of Cincinnati, Ohio. They have one son:—
George Russell Robinson.....Born Oct. 5, 1899.

They had one son:—

John Frank Pangburn........Born Sept. 20, 1885.

Winfield Scott Pangburn, born Nov. 21, 1852, married Mar. 30, 1876, Frances F. Graybill, born Apr. 26, 1855. Their home overlooks the beautiful river near Levana, Ohio.

They have the following children:—


George W. Pangburn....Born Dec. 13, 1880.

Robert Everett Pangburn..Born. Apr. 10, 1883.

Edward Leon Pangburn...Born Jan. 6, 1887.

Alexander B. Pangburn, born Mar. 7, 1854, married July 31, 1880, Jennie Strausbury, born June 24, 1860. They are residents of Manchester, Adams County, Ohio.

They have the following children:—

James Pangburn.....Born Mar. 13, 1881.

Lee Pangburn.......Born Sept. 16, 1882.

Eva Pangburn.......Born Dec. 10, 1883.

Elsie Pangburn......Born Nov. 21, 1885.

Harry Pangburn.....Born June 24, 1889.

Stanley Pangburn....Born Feb. 10, 1890.

10. (Rev.) William Pangburn, born July 26, 1821, died at his home on Straight Creek, Brown County, Ohio, July 26, 1904. Mr. Pangburn was a land owner
REV. WILLIAM PANGBURN.
1821-1904.
and a prominent minister of the Christian church (New Light). Through his labors were organized a large number of their churches in southern Ohio, and adjacent parts of Kentucky. He married, first, Melissa Mefford who died young, leaving two sons:

John H. Pangburn, a soldier of the Civil war, died 1894.
Alexander B. Pangburn, also a soldier of the Civil war, died about 1865.

He married, second, Mary Mitchell and had the following children:

James W. Pangburn...........Born Feb. 23, 1846, died Apr. 3, 1870.
Rebecca A. Pangburn.........Born Feb. 8, 1848, died Apr. 28, 1853.
Mary E. Pangburn.............Born Feb. 15, 1850, died May 8, 1853.
Minerva J. Pangburn.........Born Aug. 12, 1852
Nathaniel W. Pangburn.......Born Feb. 16, 1855.
Charles G. Pangburn.........Born Sept. 18, 1859
U. S. Grant Pangburn........Born May 15, 1863.
Mary S. Pangburn...........Born Feb. 17, 1866, Twins married Joseph Cochran.
Martha S. Pangburn...........Born Feb. 17, 1866, died Mar. 11, 1866.
William Sherman Pangburn..Born Sept. 23, 1868.
George W. Pangburn.........Born Jan. 22, 1872.
Minerva J. Pangburn, born Aug. 12, 1852, married Jan. 1, 1877, P. M. Moore and have children:—

- Kate S. Moore
- Nellie Moore
- Henry Moore

Nathaniel W. Pangburn, born Feb. 16, 1855, married Oct. 9, 1876, Hattie L. Parker, youngest daughter of John W. Parker and his wife Hannah Pangburn, born Nov. 28, 1854.

They had the following children:—

- Mary A. Pangburn, born May 15, 1878, married Aug. 29, 1895, James Newton Myers, and have one daughter:—Lila Gardner Myers.
- Thomas G. Pangburn...Born Feb. 9, 1882, died Oct. 27, 1882.
- Leone D. Pangburn....Born May 9, 1885, married Dec. 7, 1904 Marshall Richmond.
- Paul P. Pangburn......Born Sept. 25, 1885, died in infancy.
- Natalie P. Pangburn...Born April 5, 1886, married Aug. 10, 1904, Bert Entler.
- John W. Pangburn.....Born July 9, 1892.

They are residents of Tuscola, Ill.
Elmore C. Pangburn born Dec. 17, 1857, died 1880. He married Ella Cheesman, and left children:
- Maud Pangburn
- Lee Pangburn
- Oscar Pangburn

Charles G. Pangburn, born Sept. 18, 1859, married May 26, 1886, Leora C. Wilson, born Jan. 16, 1868. They have family:
- Roxie Lee Pangburn... Born Apr. 25, 1887, died Oct. 7, 1901.
- Georgia Pangburn..... Born August 28, 1889.
- Nellie Pangburn....... Born Oct. 30, 1891.
- Pauline Pangburn..... Born Jan. 24, 1894.
- Martha Pangburn..... Born Feb. 29, 1896.
- William B. Pangburn... Born March 12, 1899.

U. S. Grant Pangburn, born May 15, 1863. Lou E. Pangburn, his wife was born Feb. 17, 1869. They have the following children:
- Ernest P. Pangburn..... Born Dec. 20, 1890, deceased.
- Florence Pangburn..... Born Dec. 3, 1892, deceased.
- John F. Pangburn..... Born Nov. 28, 1895 deceased.
- Lizzie May Pangburn... Born Dec. 29, 1897.
- Bessie E. Pangburn..... Born May 31, 1906.

Mary S. Pangburn, born Feb. 17, 1866, married May 16, 1878, Joseph S. Cochran, and have children:
- Harry Cochran
- Robert Cochran
- Lee Cochran

George W. Pangburn, born Jan. 22, 1872. Lennie M. Pangburn, his wife, born May 1, 1875. They are residents of the vicinity of the old home near Levana, Ohio. They have one son:—

Robert J. Pangburn . . . . . . Born Nov. 17, 1897.

12. Rebecca Pangburn, the youngest of the family of Lines and Rebecca Pangburn, was born Jan. 29, 1828, died at Fort Collins, Col., in 1901. She married Feb. 5, 1846, Samuel R. Wasson of Brown County, Ohio, born May 25, 1821, died at Fort Collins, Col., Oct. 23, 1904.

On the 5th of June 1846, Mr. Wasson enlisted in Co. G, of the 1st Ohio Volunteers, for the Mexican war and served throughout the war.

In 1857 the family moved to Henry County, Ill., and later to Warren County, Iowa. In 1882 they moved to Colorado.

IX. JAMES PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) Of this son of William Pangburn no record can be found of his birth or death. He lived in Mason County, Ky.,
and died at a comparatively early age. He married Mary Fulton who died leaving their only child:—
Margaret Pangburn.

1. Margaret Pangburn, born May 3, 1813, died ——. She married July 17, 1834, Alexander Mower, born July 22, 1809, died July 6, 1839, leaving a son:—
   1. Alexander Mower, who went to Texas in 1861.
   She later married Calvin Holton of Mason County, Ky. By this union were born:—

X. SAMUEL PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) was born at the home on the Shenango river, in what is now Mercer County, Pa., March 20, 1788, during the few years that his parents lived in that section.

He died in Brown County, Ohio, Sept. 15, 1849. He married, first in Allegheny County, Pa., August 8, 1810, Mary Robins, born Feb. 11, 1790, died in Brown County, Ohio, Aug. 23, 1830, without issue.

He married again Jan. 10, 1831, Mary Thompson, born May 27, 1802, died Sept. 4, 1852, a daughter of
William and Agnes Thompson of Mercer County, Pa. Later residents of Brown County, Ohio.

They had the following children:—

1. William T. Pangburn Born Mar. 21, 1832, died Jan. 4, 1848.

2. Lines Pangburn


4. Elizabeth Pangburn

5. Margaret Pangburn

6. Samuel Pangburn

7. Stephen Randolph Pangburn Born Feb. 18, 1845, died Sept. 20, 1854.

It was the good fortune of the writer to see four of the sons of William and Hannah Pangburn together and to hear them recount the experiences of their youth. These were: John, William, Lines, and Samuel. John lying helpless in bed with rheumatism forgot for the time his aches and pains and joined in the cheerful conversation. They were all men of large frame, stalwart and powerful, and, with the exception of John, pious Christian men.

Samuel, the subject of this short memoir, was noted for uncommon energy in his work and business affairs, and as a consequence accumulated much property. For many years he extensively engaged in the cooperage business, as well as farming and milling, besides making occasional trips to New Orleans with flatboats of provisions. His home life was unusually happy, and he was devoted to his wife and children. As before noted he
MARGARET PANGBURN.
1839-1867.
died in 1849, his wife survived him only a few years, and was buried by his side in the old Red Oak cemetery, Brown County, Ohio.

(LINES PANGBURN.)

2. Lines Pangburn, born Sept. 20, 1833, married Feb. 10, 1879, Mary Ann Robb, born March 2, 1834, a daughter of David and Martha Robb of Lewis County, Ky. They have no family.

4. Elizabeth Pangburn, born July 3, 1837, died Dec. 15, 1862. She married in 1856 Dr. A. N. Wylie, a physician of Ripley, Ohio. She left no family.

5. Margaret Pangburn, born July, 16, 1839, died Sept. 2, 1867, unmarried. She was a graduate of Hillsboro Female College and a member of the Presbyterian church. She went to Adrian County, Missouri, in 1867 with her brothers, Lines and Samuel, and died there. She was buried at Maplewood cemetery, Ripley, Ohio. Miss Pangburn was a most estimable woman and is lovingly remembered by all who knew her.


Dr. Pangburn after attending school at the O. W. U. at Delaware, Ohio, and Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, took up the study of medicine. Before he could complete
the course the Civil war broke out and he at once enlisted May, 1861, and a little later his company was assigned to the 12th Reg. O. V. Inft. He was chosen 1st sergeant and shared the perils and hardships of his comrades for more than three years.

Besides many smaller engagements, he fought in the battles of Second Bull Run, South Mountain, and Antietam.

After being mustered out he again took up the study of medicine, graduating at a medical college in Cincinnati, and later at Bellevue Medical College, New York City.

For twenty years he practiced his profession at Perry, Iowa, and for the last ten years of his life at Maysville, Ky., where he was greatly esteemed and his death much lamented, especially by the poor, to whom his services were always rendered, day or night, without, in many instances, any expectation of recompense. He was a cheerful, sunny, lovable man, who wore himself out in labor for others.

(LINES PANGBURN.)

They had the following children:—

- Charles Lines Pangburn... Born Feb. 2, 1873, died Feb. 21, 1875.
- Samuel Elbert Pangburn, born July 24, 1877, married June 6, 1901, Mary Lou. Fitch, and have the following children.
  - Helen Fitch Pangburn... Born Dec. 20, 1904.
  - Samuel Lines Pangburn... Born Sept. 21, 1906.
DR. SAMUEL PANGBURN.
1841-1900.
Harry K. Pangburn, born Mar. 27, 1879, a graduate of Rush Medical College, Chicago, is practicing medicine in Mexico.

XI. RANDOLPH PANGBURN, (William-Stephen) the youngest member of the family of William and Hannah Pangburn, was born in Allegheny County, Pa., about 1790, after the return of his parents from Mercer County.

He died about 1864 at Metropolis, Massac County, Ill. He probably went with the others to Brown County, Ohio, and from there to southern Illinois about 1836.

He was twice married but the name of his first wife and the mother of his children is not certainly known. Late in life he married Mrs. Fannie Horner, who died at Metropolis about 1860.

We have information of the following children:—

- James Pangburn......Died 1861.
- Samuel Pangburn.....Died ———.
- John Pangburn......Went to Aksansas about 1885.
Chapter VII.

BRIEF OUTLINE OF THE WALL AND APPLEGATE FAMILIES; THEIR CONNECTION WITH THE PANGBURNS OF THIS RECORD.

That portion of Allegheny County, Pa., lying between the Monongahela and Youghiogheny rivers, formerly known as the "Forks" or "Forks of the Yough," has the distinction of being not only one of the earliest settlements, but was also for many years the most populous section of Western Pennsylvania.

While it is true no settlements could be legally made here until the spring of 1769, still the fact remains that several years before that time many hardy adventurers had come here, and had built their cabins in the unbroken forest, there biding the time which they knew would soon come when the Indian would again give up his rights to another great territory to his white brother.

In course of time this became "Old Elizabeth Township" of Allegheny County, now subdivided into the townships of Lincoln, Elizabeth, and Forward.

Among the early settlers of the present Forward Township were quite a number of families from New Jersey, who commenced to come here as early as 1766; in a few years they formed quite a community made up
of kindred, neighbors and friends, principally from Monmouth and Middlesex Counties. Of these were the Walls, Applegates, Storers, Pierces, Ketchams, Imlays, Pangburns, and others. This was known as the "Jersey Settlement," a name that is still more or less familiar to the people of the present day.

Of course their young people married; but as a usual thing the young man in seeking a wife went no further than to the home of his next neighbor, with the result of many snarls of relationship for the genealogist to untangle. However, it is only intended here, to show very briefly the line of descent, and the connection of some of these people in later years with the Pangburn family, as noted in this record.

WALL FAMILY.

The Wall family was represented in the Jersey Settlement by two brothers, Walter and James, whom the records show came here as early as 1766.

Their ancestry is traced to Walter Wall the emigrant, who came to America from near London, England, in 1643. He with a number of others settled on Long Island where they founded the town of Gravesend, and where they remained some twenty years or more. About 1665 he and a number of his townsmen came to East Jersey where they purchased from the proprietors a large body of land, embracing a part of the present counties of Monmouth and Middlesex.

Walter Wall was a man of prominence in this community. It is noted that this colony fairly and honorably
purchased from the Indians these lands, each settler paying his proportion.

Garret Wall, one of the sons of Walter, is also prominently mentioned in the records of Middletown and Shrewsbury (Freehold). He and his wife were members of the Baptist church at Middletown, said to have been the first Baptist society in New Jersey.

The brothers, Walter and James, who came to western Pennsylvania were great grandsons of the emigrant Walter Wall, and sons of James Wall and his wife Hannah Storer, who lived and died in Monmouth County, New Jersey.

Walter Wall married in New Jersey, about 1760, Alice (Elsa) Applegate, a sister of Benjamin and William Applegate, who also came to the Jersey Settlement.

The old home is now owned by William Mayhugh, senior. There this couple spent their lives, and were buried in the family burial ground on the farm.

They had children:—
1. James Wall who married Naomi Wall, a daughter of James Wall.
2. Isaac Wall, who married Mary Maxwell, and second Margaret Smith.
4. Hannah Wall.
5. Elizabeth Wall who married Nov. 10, 1793, Stephen Pangburn, and after his death married again, Sept. 9, 1799, Job Egbert. She died at Georgetown, Brown Co., Ohio, May 10, 1850.

James Wall took up a tract of land adjoining that of his brother Walter. He married Catherine Vaneman and had the following family:

1. Naomi Wall, who married James Wall, son of Walter Wall.

2. Mary Wall, who married James Applegate, a son of Benjamin and Rebecca (Wall) Applegate.

3. Walter Wall, who married Elizabeth Applegate, a daughter of Daniel and Elizabeth Applegate. Walter Wall bought a Revolutionary land warrant for a large tract of land in southern Ohio, and went to Brown Co., before 1802. They had a large family, and many of the descendants are still in that vicinity, but we will only note that a son, James H. Wall, born 1802, in Brown County, Ohio, married Mary, oldest daughter of Lines Pangburn, and had five children. He died April 6, 1830. His widow later married James McKee.

4. William Wall, who married Alice Applegate, a daughter of William and Catherine (Wiggins) Applegate. This family also went to Brown Co., Ohio. William Wall died, leaving several children. Their son James Wall, married Rebecca Pangburn, oldest daughter of William Pangburn of this record. The widow of William Wall later married John T. Parker, of Trumbull Co., Ohio.
5. Garret Wall, who married Mary Sparks, and second Mary Watson. Garret Wall was the grandfather of John Sutton Wall of Harrisburg, Pa. Mr. Wall has given much time to genealogical research in the lines of the Wall and Applegate families.

7. Andrew Wall, who married Rachael Ferree.
8. Hannah Wall, who married Isaac Ferree.

APPLEGATE FAMILY.

A family of English origin, whose colonial history is contemporaneous with that of the Walls.

Benjamin Applegate. He with several brothers and others of the same name came from New Jersey, and were among the earliest in the new settlement. He had married in New Jersey, Rebecca Wall, a sister of the Wall brothers, Walter and James.

Benjamin Applegate took up a tract of about 400 acres of land, on which he lived and where he died. They had a large family, but as they do not enter into the Pangburn connection, no further note of them is made here.

William Applegate, a brother of Benjamin had married in New Jersey, Catherine Wiggins. They lived on lands adjoining the property of Benjamin.

Of their family we only note:

1. Alice Applegate, who married William Wall, a son of James Wall, and later married John T. Parker, of Trumbull Co., Ohio.
2. Elizabeth Applegate, who married William Pangburn, and went to Clark Co., Ind.

Daniel Applegate. The exact relationship between this member of the Applegate family and those we have noted, has not been determined. He was among the early families who came from New Jersey and was a prominent member of the Jersey settlement.

He had married in New Jersey, Mrs. Elizabeth Harvey-Brown. They had the following family:

1. Frederick Brown.... Born December 1, 1759.
2. John Applegate.... Born February 11, 1764.
4. Aaron Applegate.... Born April 30, 1768.
5. Isaac Applegate.... Born February 21, 1773.
6. Elizabeth Applegate.... Born April 1, 1775, married Walter Wall and went to Brown Co., Ohio as already noted.

7. Rachael Applegate.... Born June 8, 1777.

4. Aaron Applegate of the above, married, 1787, Mary Taylor, a daughter of William Taylor of the same vicinity. He died May 29, 1848. His wife died June 8, 1840. Both are buried at Taylor’s cemetery, Forward Township.

They had children:

1. Elizabeth Applegate.... Born February 3, 1788.
3 Lucy Applegate ... Born May 7, 1794.
4 Daniel Applegate ... Born December 25, 1799.
5 Hannah Applegate ... Born December 2, 1801.
6 Sarah Applegate ... Born December 20, 1803.
7 Mary Applegate ... Born March 18, 1806.
8 Aaron H. Applegate ... Born January 26, 1808.
9 Ellenor Applegate ... Born May 9, 1811.

1. Elizabeth Applegate of the above, born February 3, 1788, died May 4, 1827. She married 1806, James McClure born, August 6, 1781, died March 8, 1861. Both are buried at Taylor's grave yard, Forward Township.

HILL FAMILY.

John Hill, the earliest known ancestor of this family, was born in County Down, Ulster, Ireland, about 1747. He came to America when a youth, together with other members of the family, who at the beginning of the Revolutionary war were residents of Lancaster County, Pa.

In the spring of 1776 John Hill enlisted in Captain Peter Grubb's company of the Pennsylvania Rifle Regt., under command of Colonel Samuel Miles. At the battle of Long Island, August 27, 1776, this command suffered severely, and many were captured by the British, including their Colonel. After the capture of Colonel Miles, the command of the remainder of the battalion devolved on Lieut. Colonel Daniel Brodhead, later Colonel of the Eighth Pennsylvania.

It is a family tradition that John Hill was for a time a prisoner of war in the hands of the British, and that
he used to tell his children of the many hardships he and his comrades endured at their hands.

He re-enlisted for a three-year term of service and joined the Eighth Pennsylvania Regiment in New Jersey then under the command of Colonel Daniel Brodhead.

The Eighth Regiment was raised in western Pennsylvania, for the protection of the frontier; but in December 1776, they were ordered by the Continental Congress to march to New Jersey and join the hard pressed army of General Washington. The Eighth Pennsylvania, encamped on the Allegheny river, was the most distant command summoned to the support of the patriot cause.

The trying march of more than 300 miles in the dead of winter was begun on January 6, 1777, and after incredible hardships reached Philadelphia in the later part of February, and in a short time joined the American forces in northern New Jersey. As a result of their terrible privations, many died, among others, their commander, Colonel Aeneas Mackay of Pittsburg.

The regiment passed the winter of 1777-78 at Valley Forge, and the following summer after a long detour up the Susquehanna river to protect the inhabitants against the Indians, the command again took up the long march over the mountains to Fort Pitt.

John Hill came with the regiment to western Pennsylvania, which may account for his returning here in later years.

After the war, he married Nancy —— and went with others of his people to White Deer Valley and settled near the town of Milton, Lycoming Co., Pa. Here all his children were born. After the death of his wife, about
1812 he and all the family except his daughter Nancy, who had married there, came to what is now Forward Township, Allegheny Co., where he died August 11, 1834. He is buried at Round Hill Presbyterian church.

They had the following children:
1 Margaret Hill..... Married Stephen Davis.
2 Elizabeth Hill..... Died unmarried.
3 Nancy Hill....... Married Robert Maffet.
4 Mary Hill....... Married ——— Dempsey.
5 Sarah Hill....... Married George W. Ramsey.
6 Rebecca Hill...... Married Elijah Kerr.
7 John Hill......... Married Charlotte Wilson.
8 Annie Hill......... Married George McKinley.
9 Susan Hill......... Married Isaac Pangburn.
10 Samuel Hill....... Married Margaret Laughlin.
Frederick Warren, was a pioneer settler of Franklin Township, Adams Co., Pa. He died Feb. 1801, and was buried on his farm in Buchanan Valley. He was survived by his wife Mary and eight sons:

3. Isaac Warren....... Born 1779, died July 7, 1867
4. William Warren
5. Joseph Warren
6. David Warren
7. John Warren
8. Frederick Warren Jr.

Of the above family, Edward, Isaac, and David, remained in Adams County where they have many descendants.

William lived near Steubenville, Ohio, John is said to have gone to Kentucky, Frederick and his mother came to Pittsburg, where she died. He then went farther west. Joseph lived at West Newton, Pa., where he died 1856.

1.—Thomas Warren, born Oct. 5, 1770, died at his home in Elizabeth Township, Allegheny Co., Pa., June 6, 1856.

He married first in Adams County, Sarah Davis, who died Feb. 17, 1806, leaving a son.


He married second, July 2, 1807, Mrs. Rebecca Dent Noble, of Prince George's County, Maryland, who died June 3, 1843.
By this marriage was born:

2 John Warren. . . . . . . Born May 10, 1808, married Mary Guffey.
4 David Warren. . . . . . Born March 10, 1811, married Eliza McGuire.
6 Perry Decatur Warren. Born May 7, 1816, married Elizabeth Hollingshead.

Captain Thomas Warren took a prominent part in the late Indian wars, and commanded a volunteer company of cavalry at the battle of Tippecanoe under General Harrison. At the opening of hostilities with England in 1812, this company entered the service of the United States, and served in the Northwestern Army under General Harrison from Oct. 2, 1812 to April 2, 1813.

4. David Warren, born March 10, 1811, died at his home in Forward Township, Allegheny Co., Pa., December 13, 1865.

He married January 1, 1839, Eliza D. McGuire, a daughter of Samuel and Mary (Luker) McGuire, of West Newton, Pa., born March 19, 1820, died August 13, 1895.

They had children:

Mary J. Warren....... Born June 17, 1844, died April 18, 1869.
